

Umgebungswahrnehmung und Verhaltensplanung für Kognitive Roboter

Sven Behnke

Universität Bonn

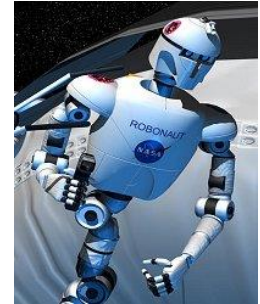
Institut für Informatik VI

Autonome Intelligente Systeme



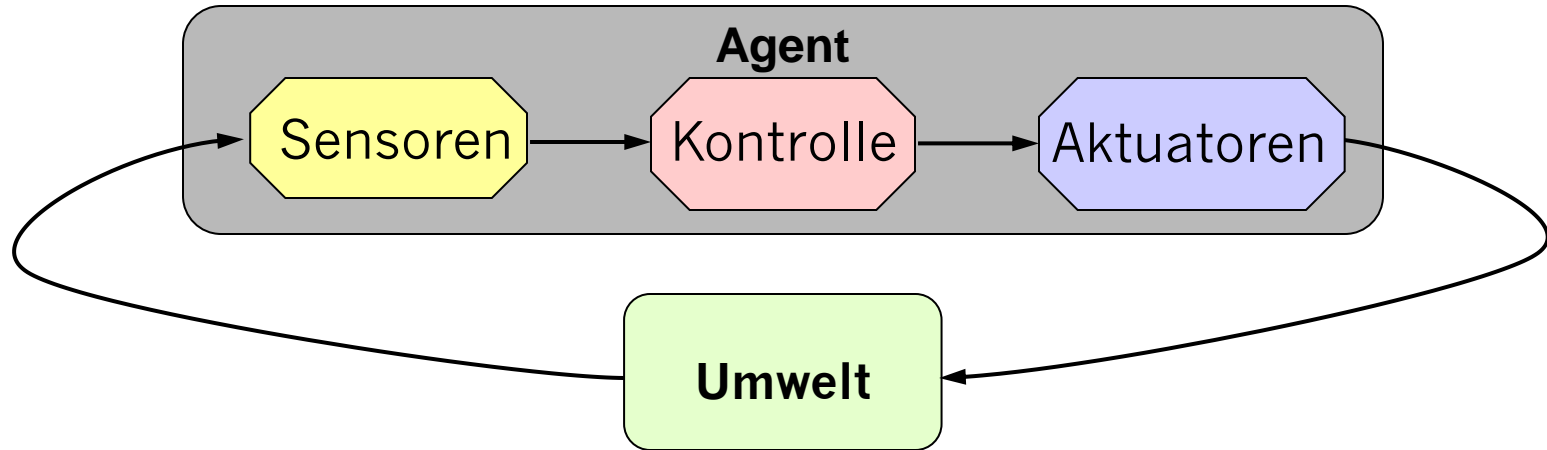
Neue Anwendungsgebiete für Roboter

- Autonomes Fahren
- Logistik
- Landwirtschaft
- Kollaborative Produktion
- Alltagsassistentz
- Weltraum, Suche&Rettung
- Medizin, Pflege
- Spielzeuge
- **Brauchen mehr Kognition!**



Teilprobleme

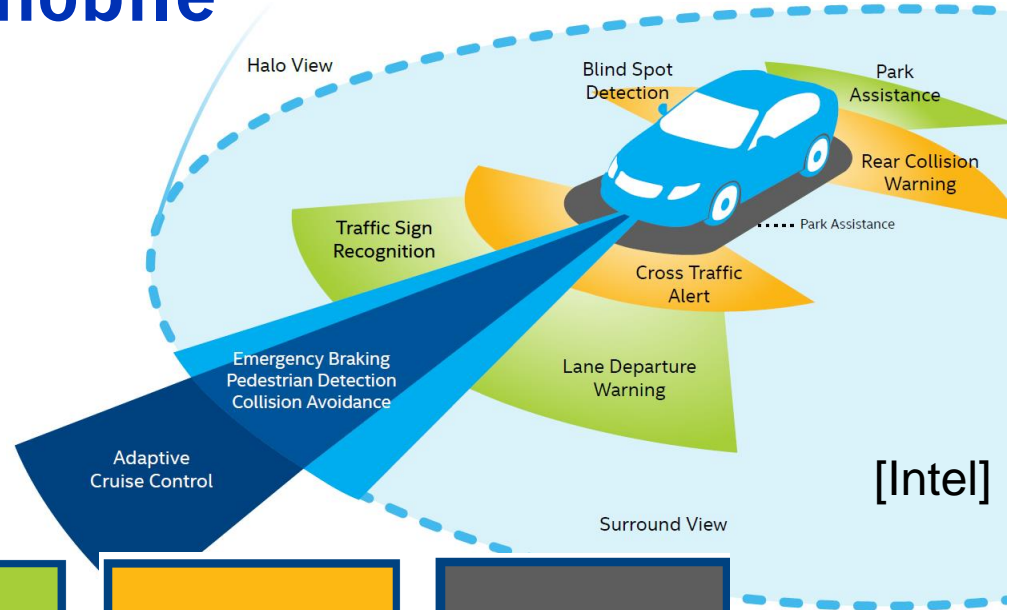
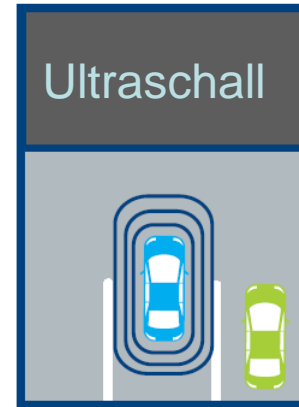
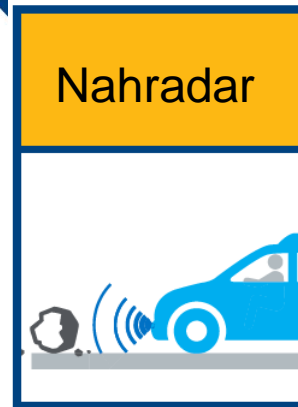
- Wahrnehmung der Umwelt
- Verhaltensplanung
- Beeinflussung der Umwelt



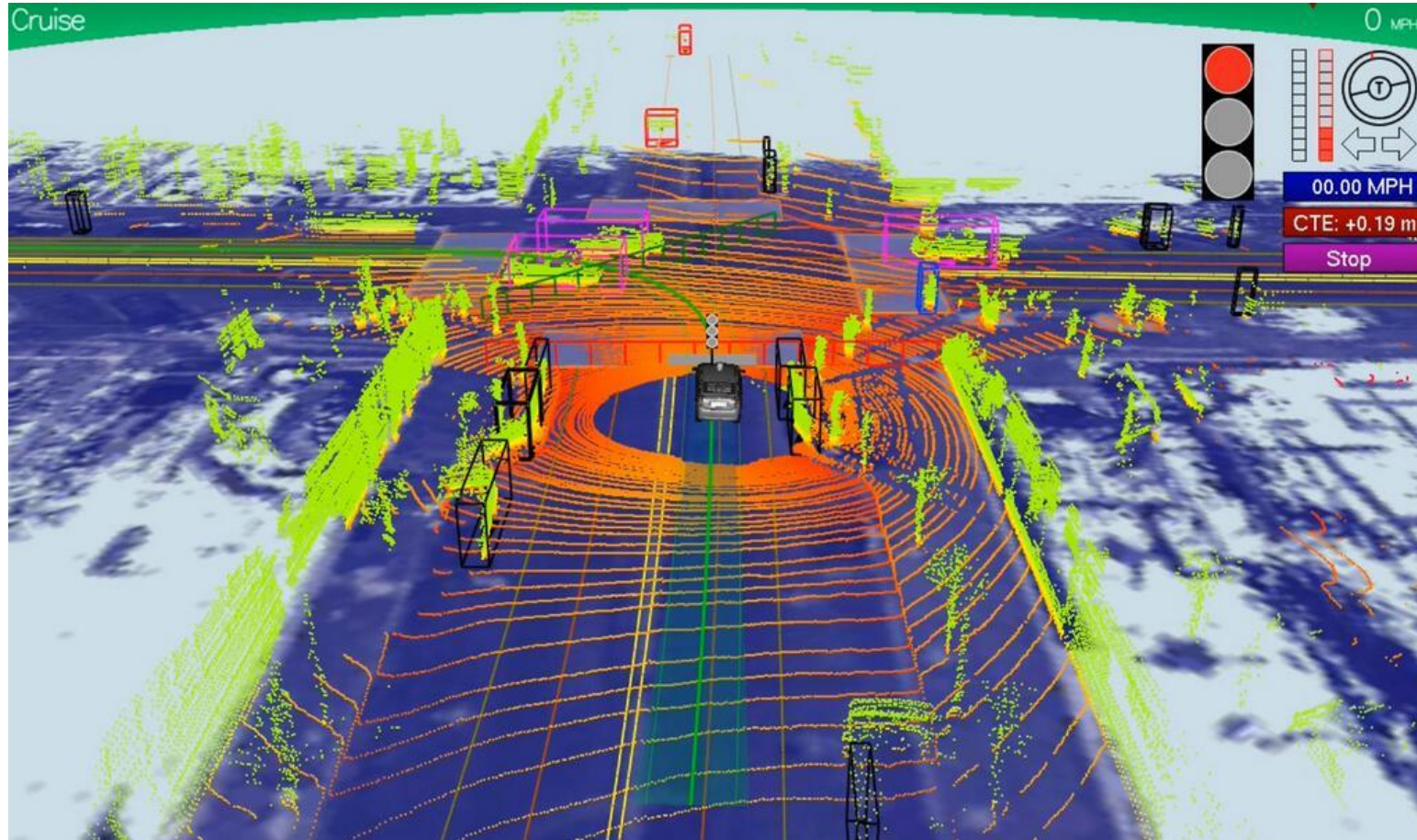
Selbstfahrende Automobile



Sensoren für Automobile

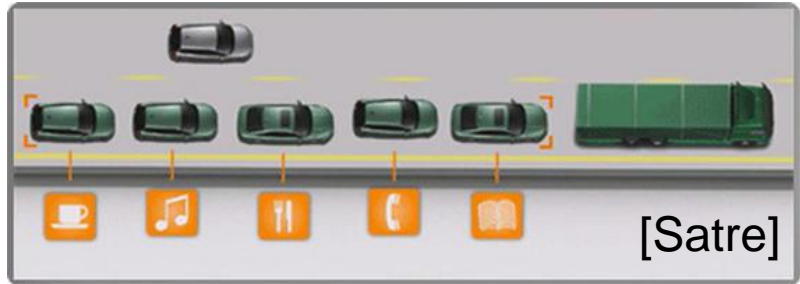


Umgebungssicht des Google-Autos



Möglicher Nutzen Selbstfahrender Automobile

- Höher Sicherheit
- Weniger Energieverbrauch
- Bessere Ausnutzung der Straßenraums
- Fahrer kann Zeit anders nutzen
- Preiswertere Taxis



Einige unserer Kognitiven Roboter

- Ausgestattet mit zahlreichen Sensoren und Gelenken
- Demonstration in komplexen Szenarien



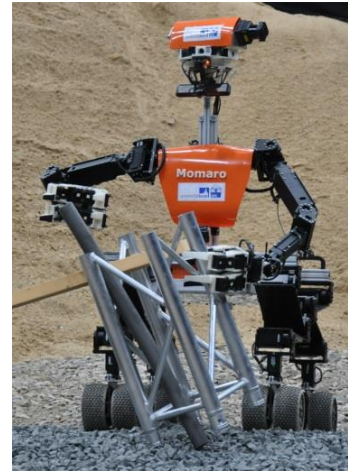
Fußball



Serviceaufgaben



Griff in die Kiste



Mobile Manipulation



Inventur

RoboCup 2016 TeenSize-Finale



Visuelle Wahrnehmung der Spielsituation



[Farazi & Behnke, RoboCup 2016]

RoboCup 2017 AdultSize-Finale

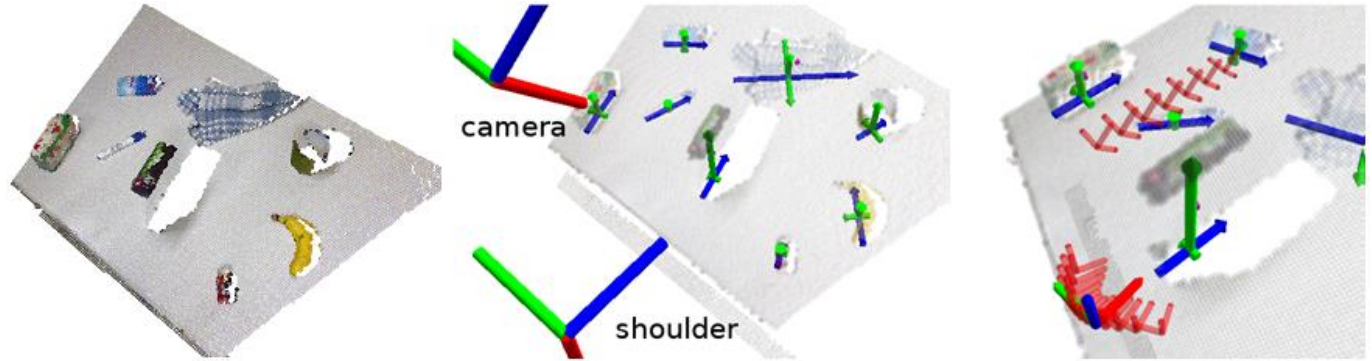


Kognitiver Serviceroboter Cosero

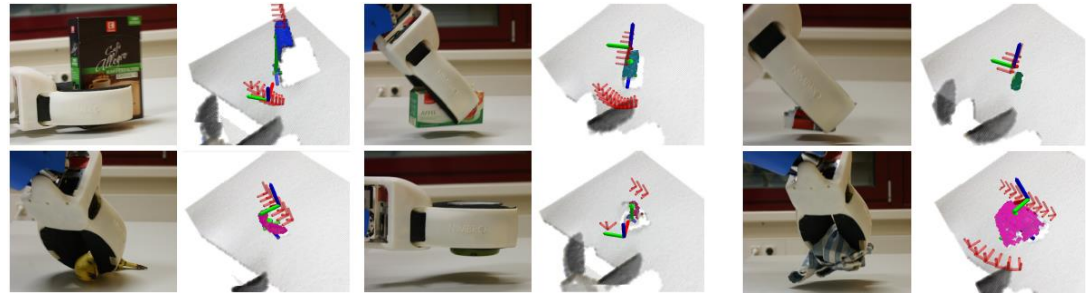


Szenenanalyse und Greifplanung

- Detektion von Clustern oberhalb horizontaler Ebenene
- Zwei Griffarten (von oben, seitlich)



- Flexibles Greifen zahlreicher unbekannter Objekte

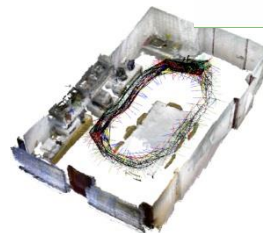
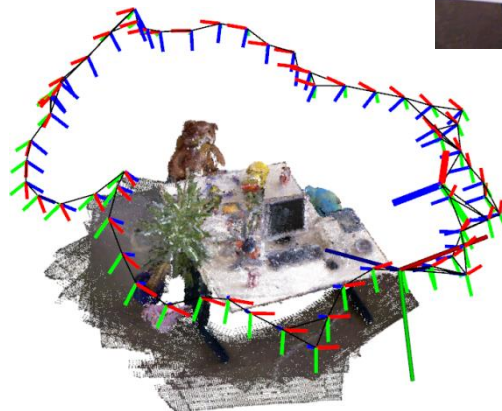
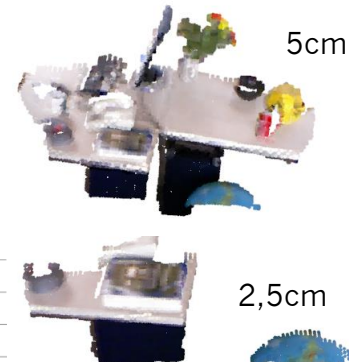
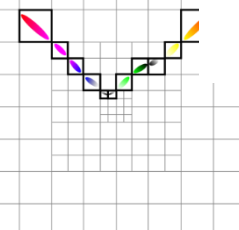


[Stückler et al, Robotics and Autonomous Systems, 2013]

3D-Kartierung durch RGB-D SLAM

[Stückler, Behnke:
Journal of Visual Communication
and Image Representation 2013]

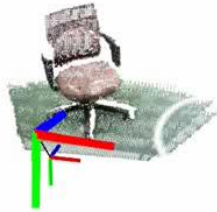
- Modellierung von Form und Farbverteilung in Voxeln
- Lokale Multiresolution
- Effiziente Registrierung mit CPU
- Globale Optimierung
- Multikamera-SLAM



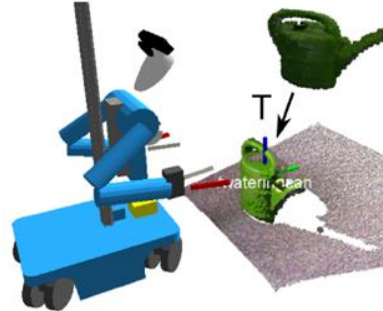
[Stoucken]

Lernen und Verfolgen von Objektmodellen

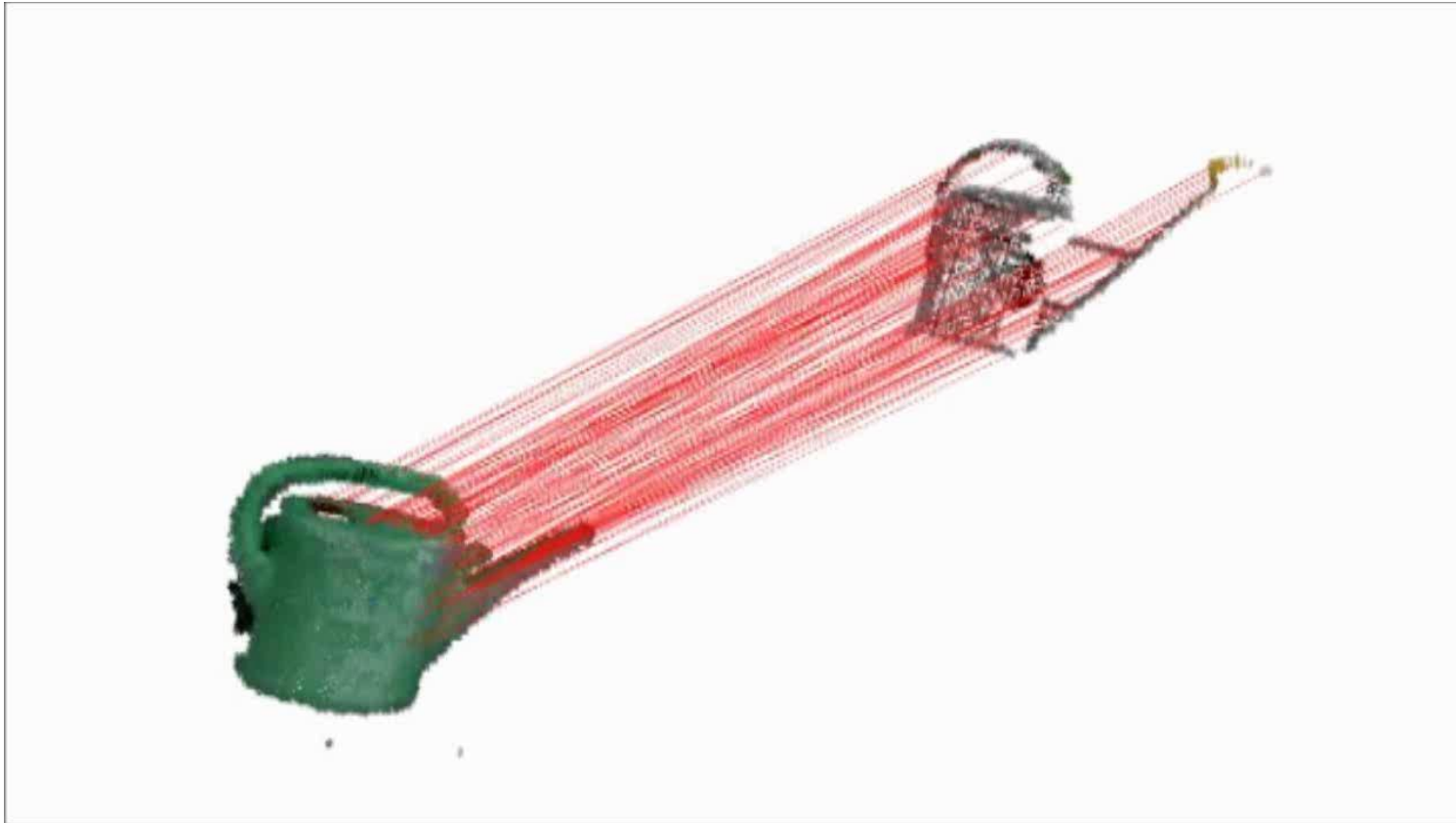
- Modellierung von Objekten durch RGB-D-SLAM



- Echtzeit-Registrierung mit aktuellem RGB-D-Frame



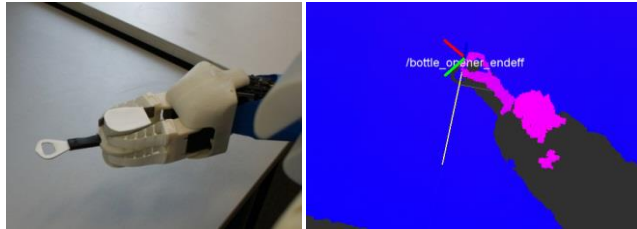
Transfer von Handhabungswissen



[Stückler,
Behnke,
ICRA2014]

Werkzeuggebrauch: Flaschenöffner

- Wahrnehmung der Werkzeugspitze



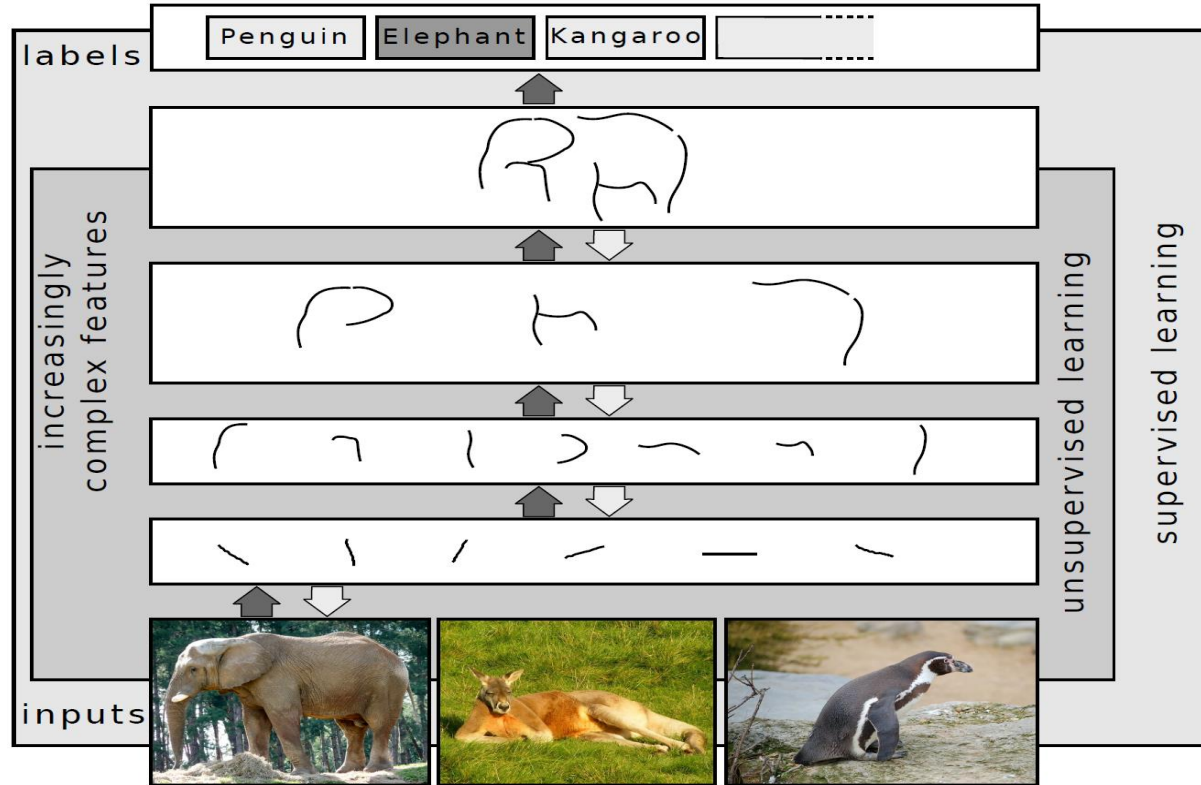
- Erweiterung der Armkinematik
- Wahrnehmung des Kronkorkens
- Anpassung der Bewegungsprimitive



[Stückler, Behnke, Humanoids 2014]

Deep Learning

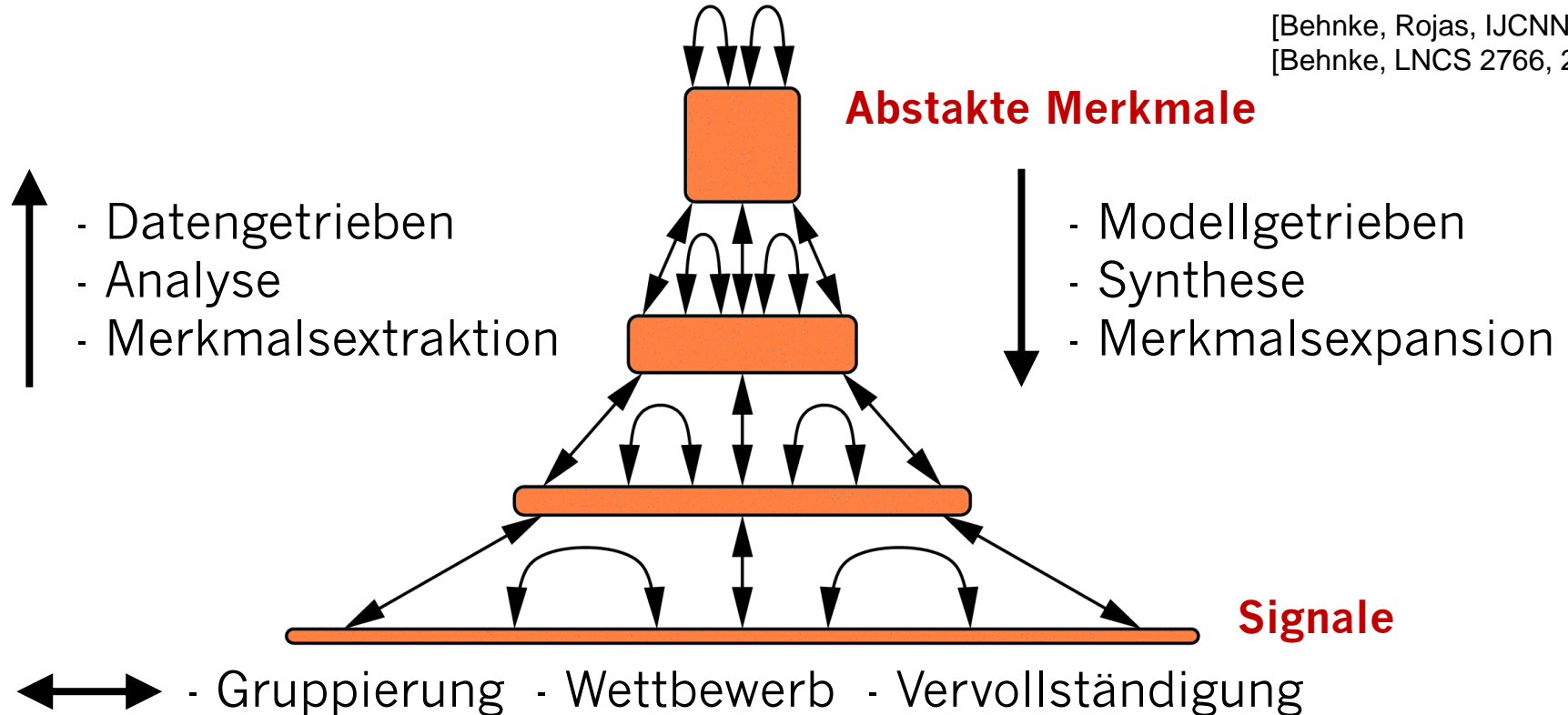
- Lernen immer abstrakterer Repräsentationen



[Schulz;
Behnke,
KI 2012]

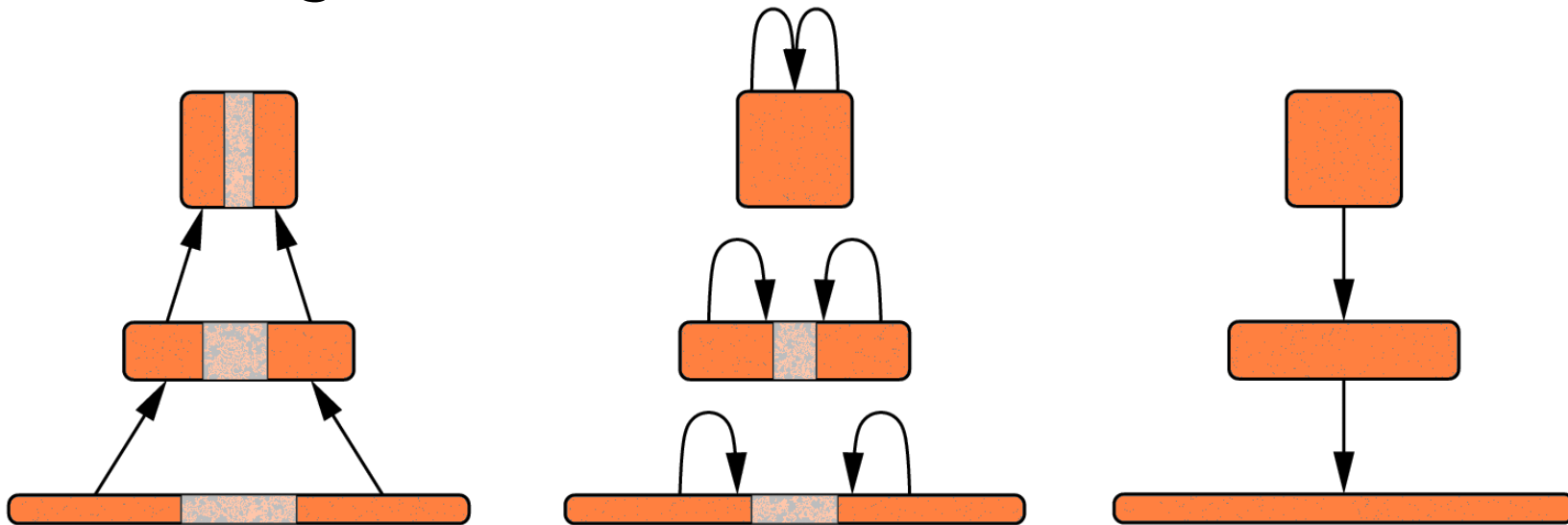
Neuronale Abstraktionspyramide

[Behnke, Rojas, IJCNN 1998]
[Behnke, LNCS 2766, 2003]



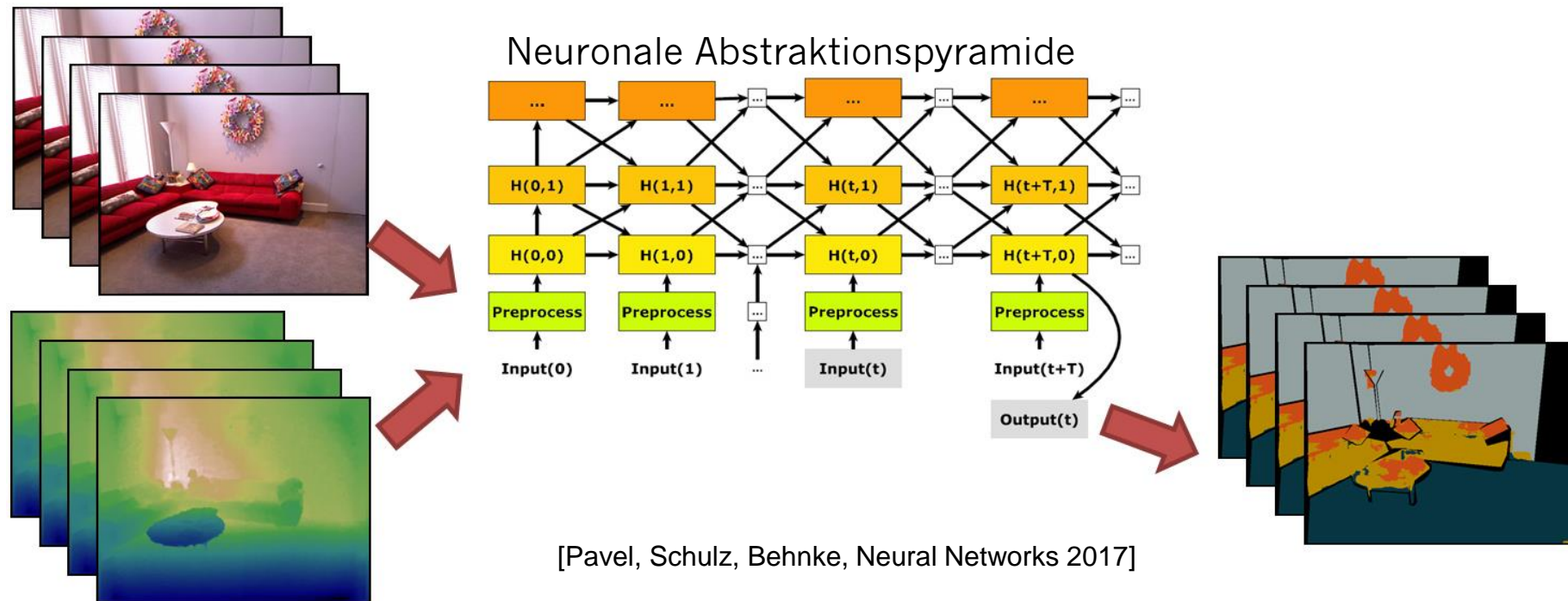
Iterative Interpretation

- Interpretiere einfache Bereiche zuerst
- Nutze Teilinterpretationen als Kontext um lokale Mehrdeutigkeiten aufzulösen



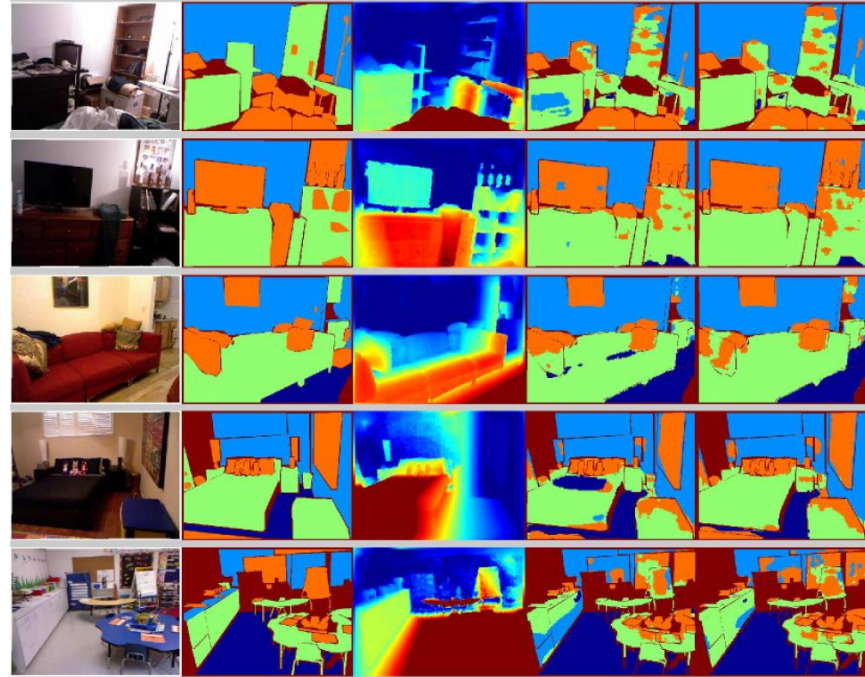
Neuronale Abstraktionspyramide zur Semantischen Segmentierung von RGB-D-Video

- Rekursive Berechnung effizient für zeitliche Integration



Kombination Geometrischer und Semantischer Merkmale für Semantische RGB-D-Segmentierung

- Neues **geometrisches Merkmal**: Wandabstand
- **Semantische** Merkmale vortrainiert aus ImageNet-Datenmenge
- Beide helfen signifikant



[Husain et al. RA-L 2017]

RGB

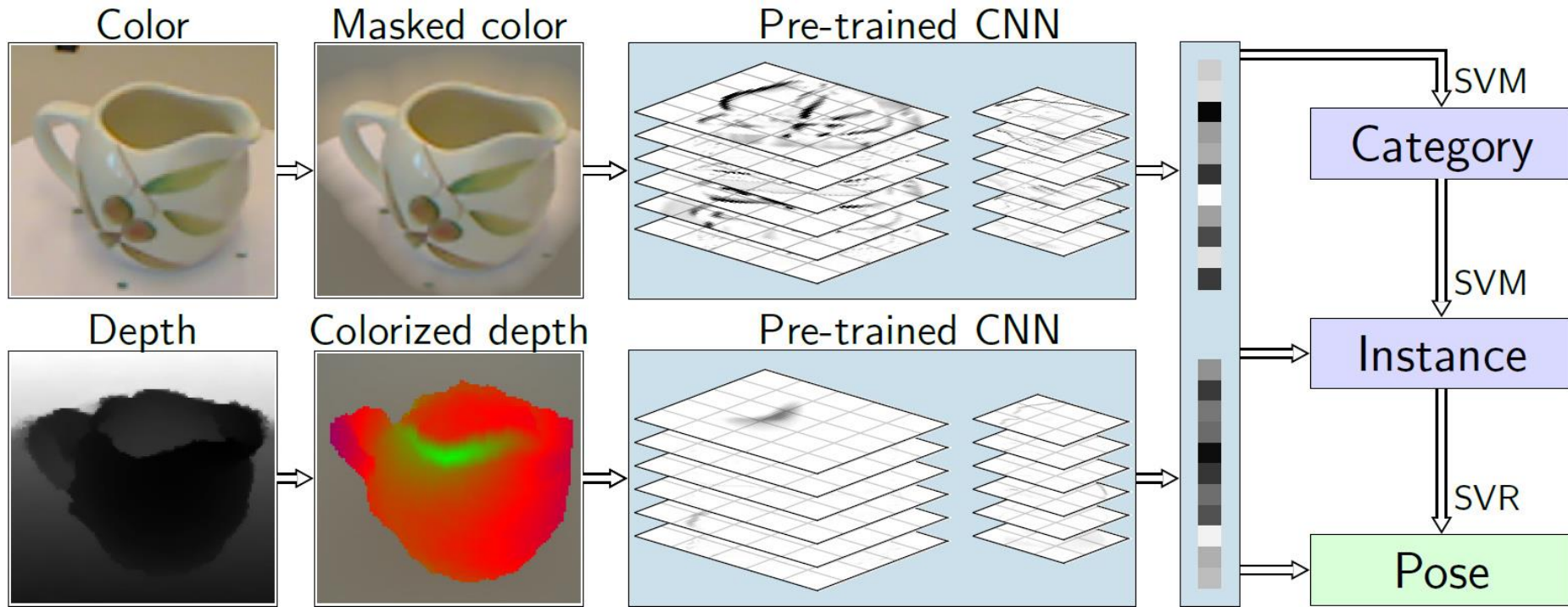
Truth

DistWall

OutWO

OutWithDistWall

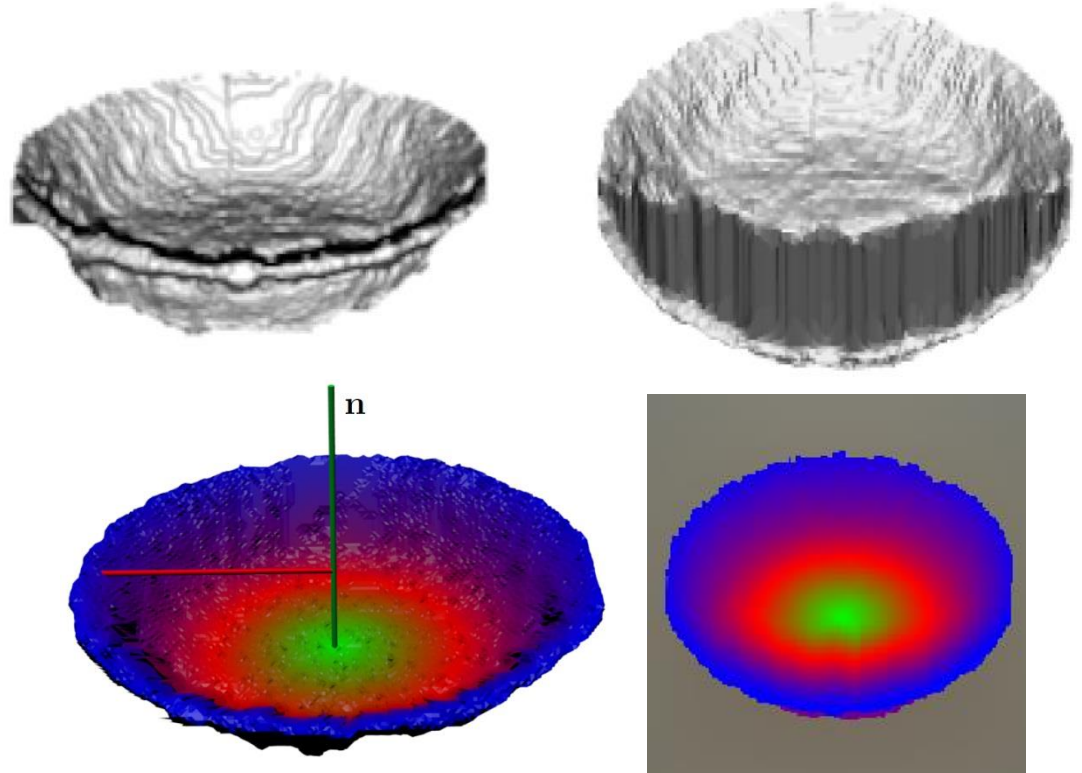
RGB-D-Objekterkennung und Posenschätzung



[Schwarz, Schulz, Behnke, ICRA2015]

Kanonische Ansicht, Einfärbung

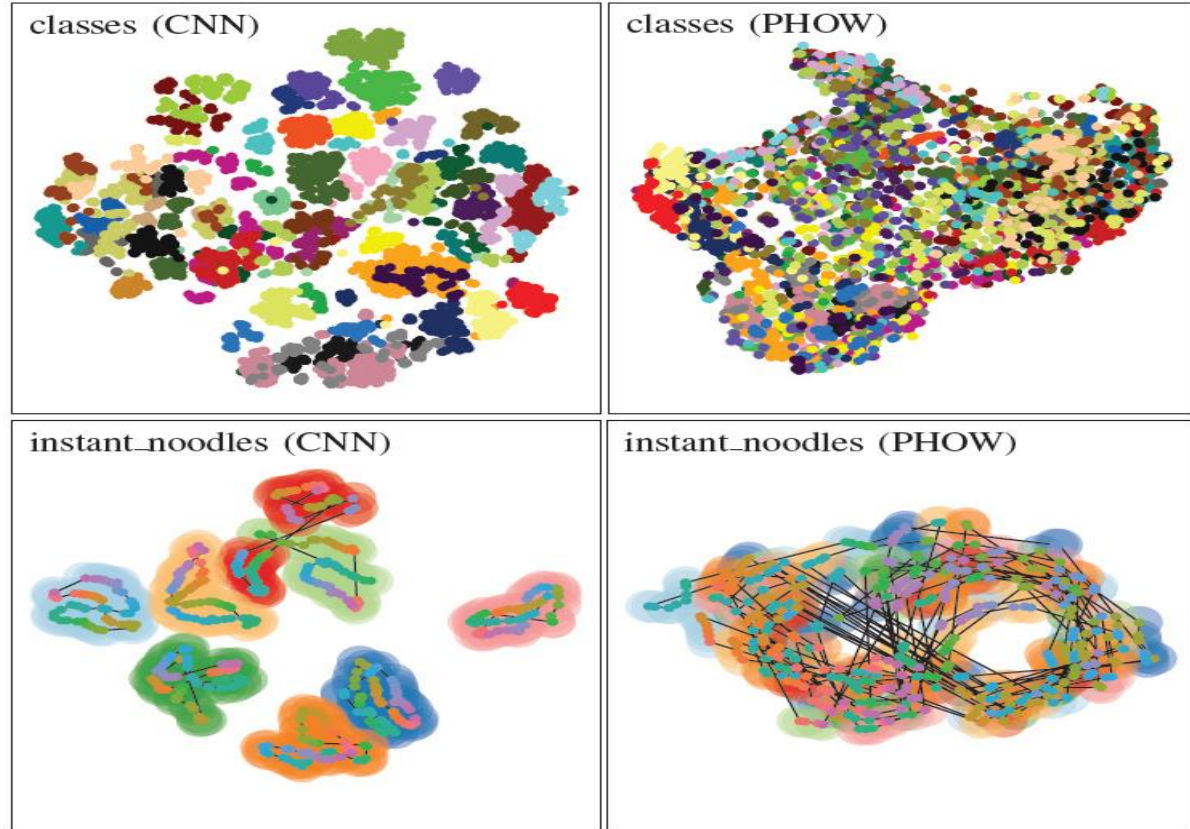
- Objekte aus verschiedenen vertikalen Blickwinkeln aufgenommen
- Erzeugung kanonischer Ansicht
- Einfärbung entsprechend Abstand von zentraler Vertikalachse



[Schwarz, Schulz, Behnke, ICRA2015]

Vortrainierte Merkmale Entwirren Daten

- t-SNE Einbettung



[Schwarz, Schulz,
Behnke ICRA2015]

Erkennungsleistung

- Verbesserung von Kategorisierung und Instanzerkennung

Method	Category Accuracy (%)		Instance Accuracy (%)	
	RGB	RGB-D	RGB	RGB-D
Lai <i>et al.</i> [1]	74.3 ± 3.3	81.9 ± 2.8	59.3	73.9
Bo <i>et al.</i> [2]	82.4 ± 3.1	87.5 ± 2.9	92.1	92.8
PHOW[3]	80.2 ± 1.8	—	62.8	—
Ours	83.1 ± 2.0	88.3 ± 1.5	92.0	94.1
Ours	83.1 ± 2.0	89.4 ± 1.3	92.0	94.1

- Verwechslungen

pitcher / coffe mug



peach / sponge



[Schwarz, Schulz,
Behnke ICRA2015]

Amazon Picking Challenge

- Große Objektvielfalt
- Ungeordnet in Regal oder Transportbox
- Aufgaben: Picken und Verstauen



[Schwarz et al. ICRA 2017]

Semantische Segmentierung

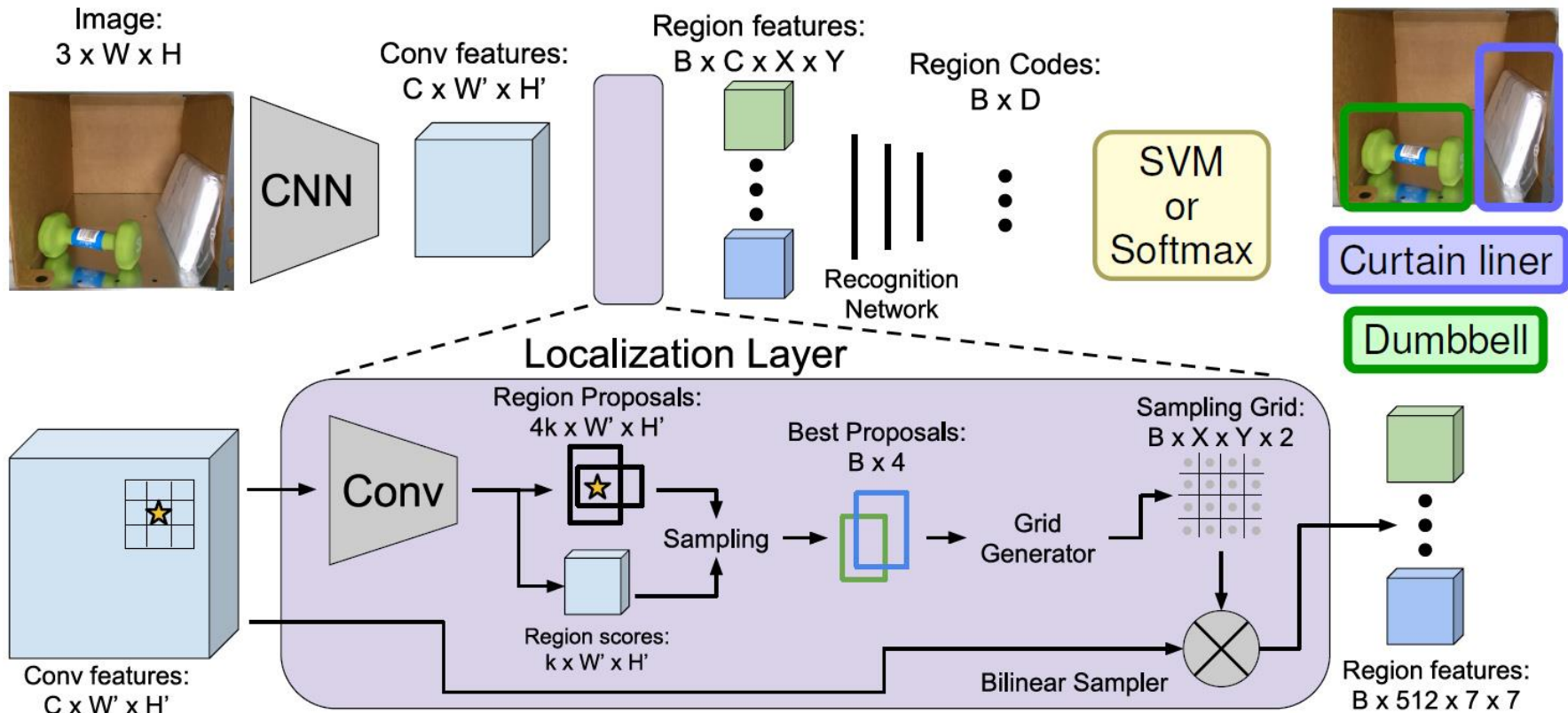
- Adaptiert von Ansatz zur Segmentierung von Innenraumszenen [Husain et al. RA-L 2016]



[Schwarz et al. ICRA 2017]



DenseCap-Objektdetektion

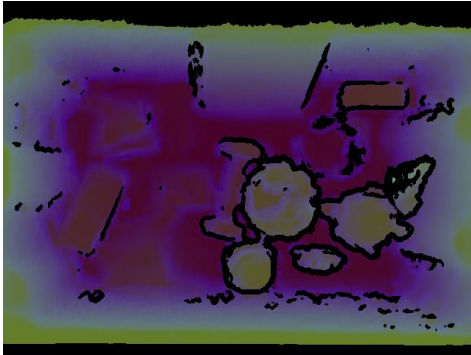
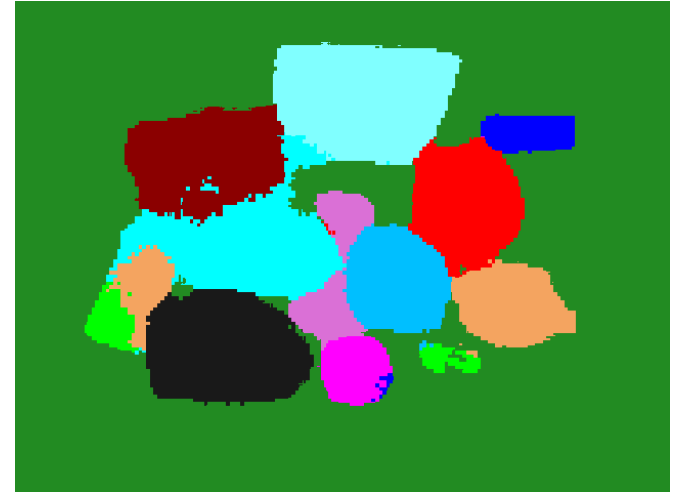
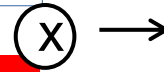


[Schwarz et al. ICRA 2017]

[Johnson et al. CVPR 2016]

Kombination von Detektion und Segmentierung

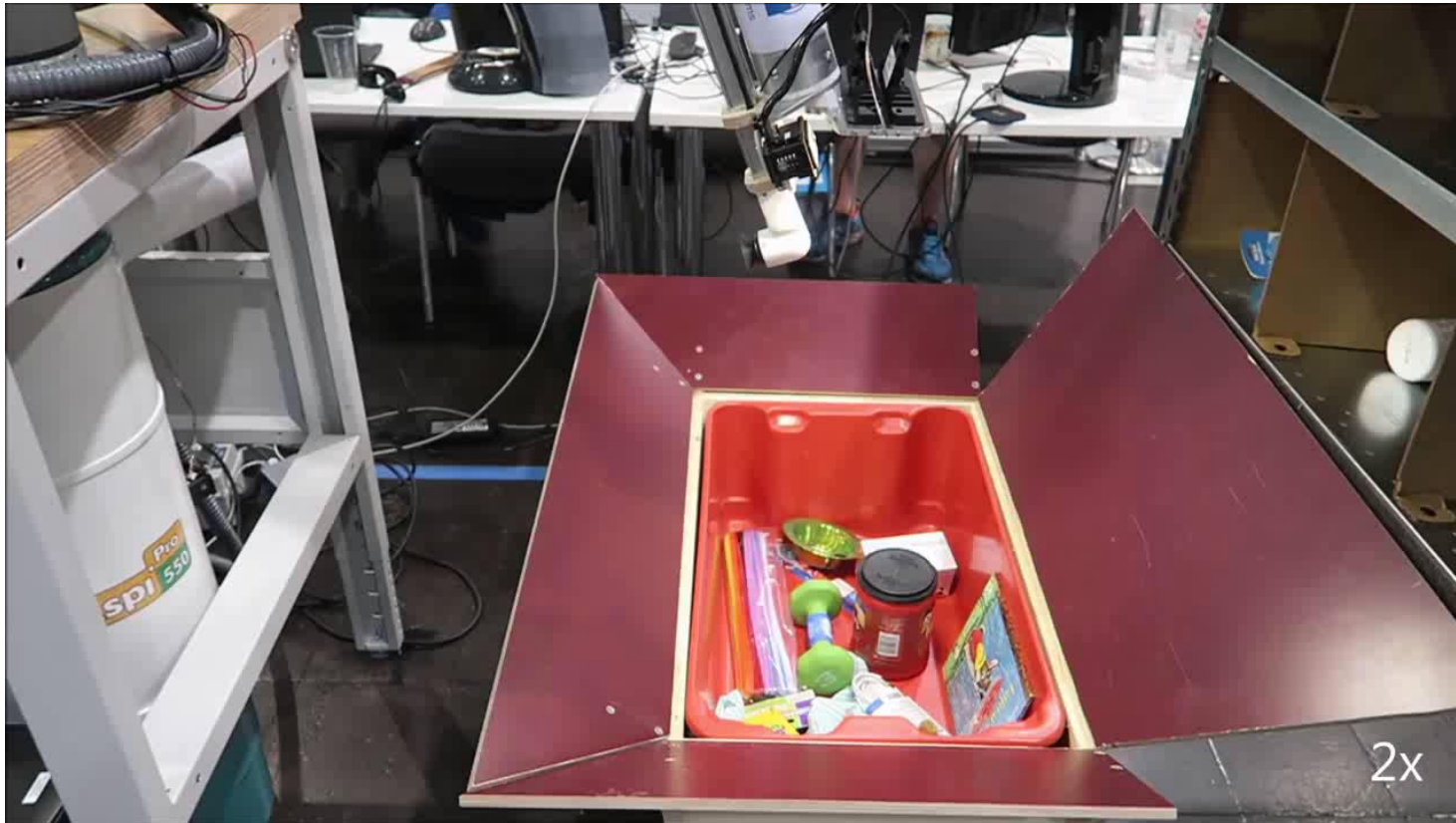
Detektion



Segmentierung

[Schwarz et al. IJRR 2017]

Verstauen



Picken



NimbRo Picking APC 2016 Resultate



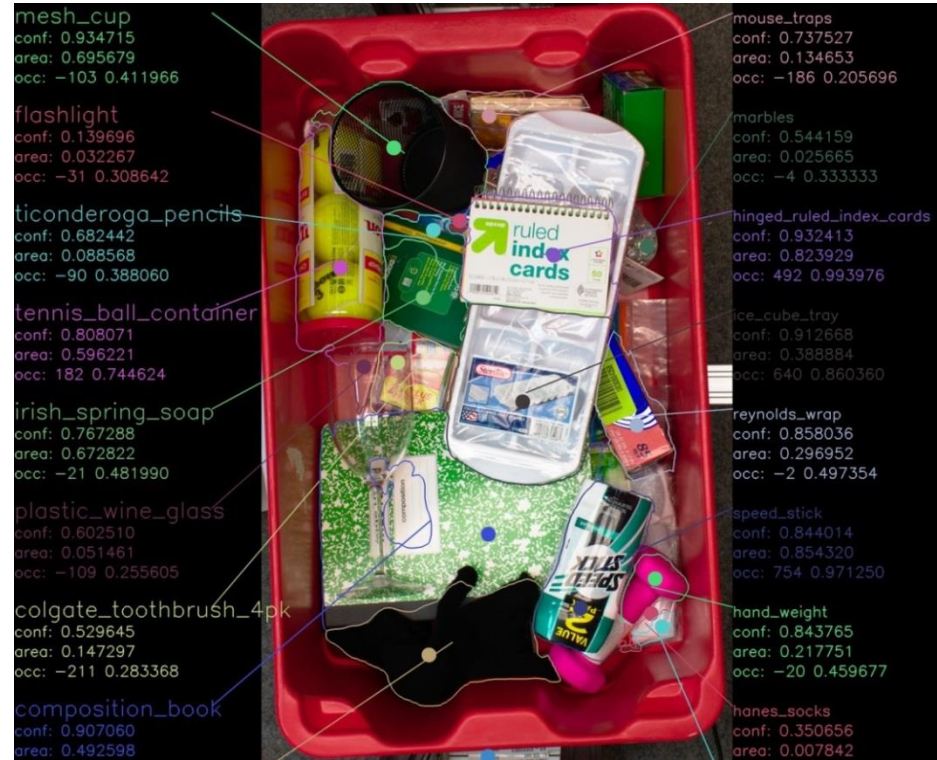
- 2. Platz Stowing
- 3. Platz Picking



[Schwarz et al. IJRR 2017]

Amazon Robotics Challenge 2017

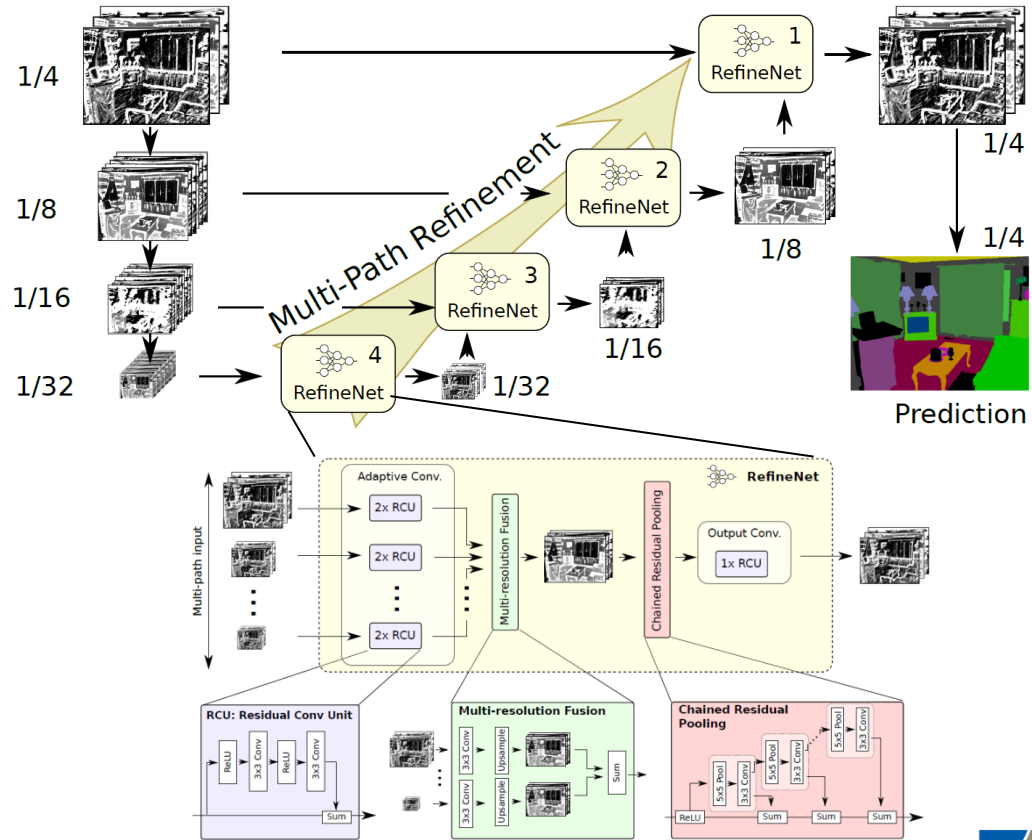
- Schnelles Lernen neuer Objekte
- Training mit künstlichen Szenen



RefineNet-Segmentierung

[Lin et al. CVPR 2017]

- Semantische Segmentierung
- Erhöhung der Auflösung durch Nutzung höheraufgelöster Merkmale
- Grob-zu-fein Strategie



Objekterfassung und Szenengenerierung

- Drehteller + DLSR



Rendered scenes



ARC 2017 Szeneninterpretation



bronze_wire_cup
conf: 0.749401

irish_spring_soap
conf: 0.811500

playing_cards
conf: 0.813761

w_aquarium_gravel
conf: 0.891001

crayons
conf: 0.422604

reynolds_wrap
conf: 0.836467

paper_towels
conf: 0.903645

white_facecloth
conf: 0.895212

hand_weight
conf: 0.928119

robots_everywhere
conf: 0.930464



mouse_traps
conf: 0.921731

windex
conf: 0.861246

q-tips_500
conf: 0.475015

fiskars_scissors
conf: 0.831069

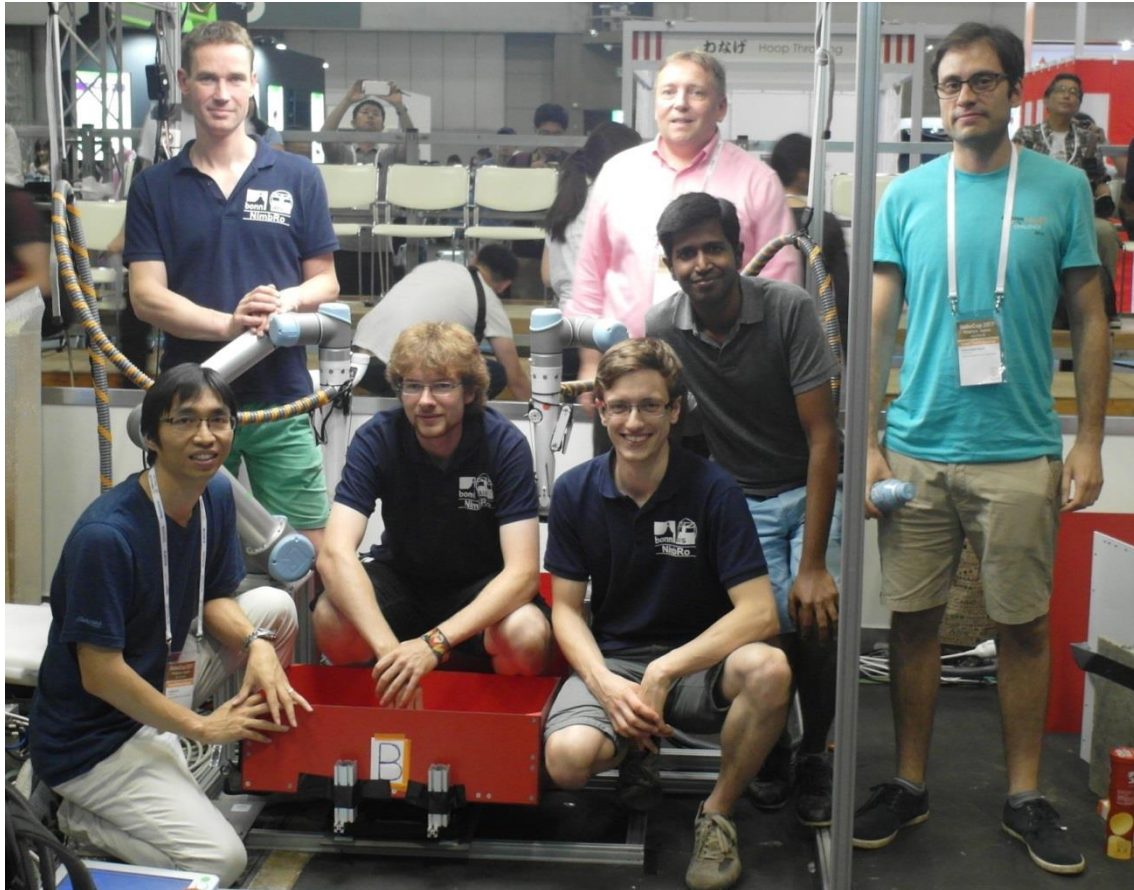
ice_cube_tray
conf: 0.976856

Amazon Robotics Challenge 2017 Finale



NimbRo Picking 2017 Team

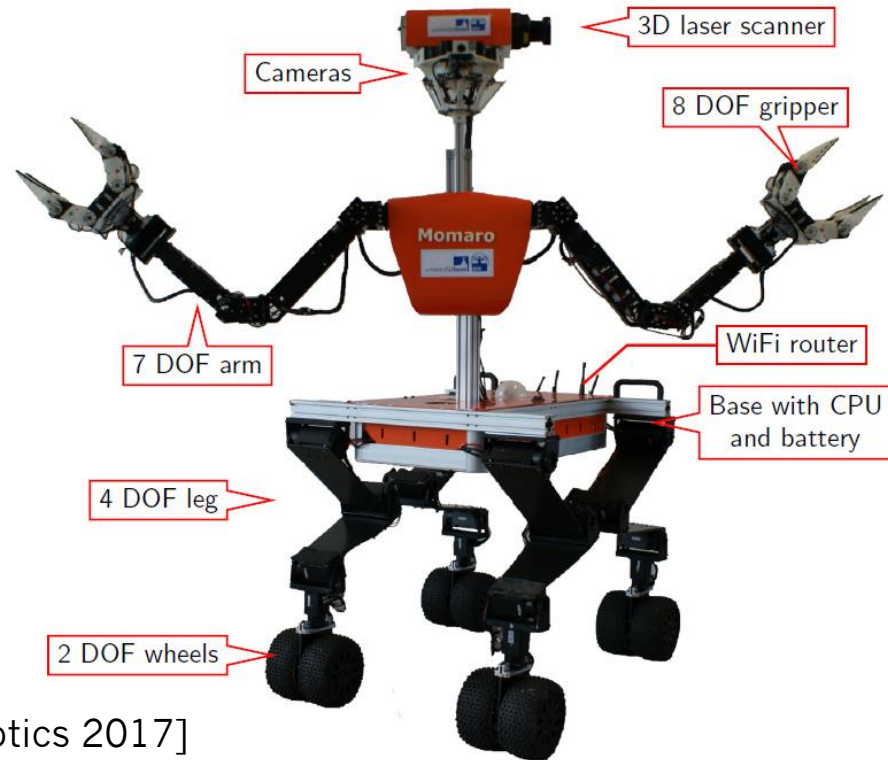
- 2. Platz Pick
- 2. Platz Stow-and-Pick Finale



Mobiler Manipulations- Roboter Momaro



- Vier nachgiebige Beine mit lenkbaren Radpaaren
- Menschenähnlicher Oberkörper
- Sensorkopf
 - 3D-Laserscanner
 - IMU, Kameras



[Schwarz et al. Journal of Field Robotics 2017]

Führen eines Fahrzeugs



41 23:15:03 05/06/2015 UTC

4x

Ausstieg



23:16:59 05/06/2015 UTC

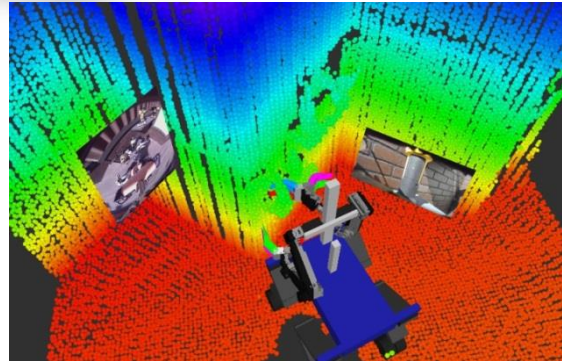
4x

Operator-Interface für die Manipulation

- 3D-Head-mounted Display



- 3D-Umgebungsmodell + Bilder



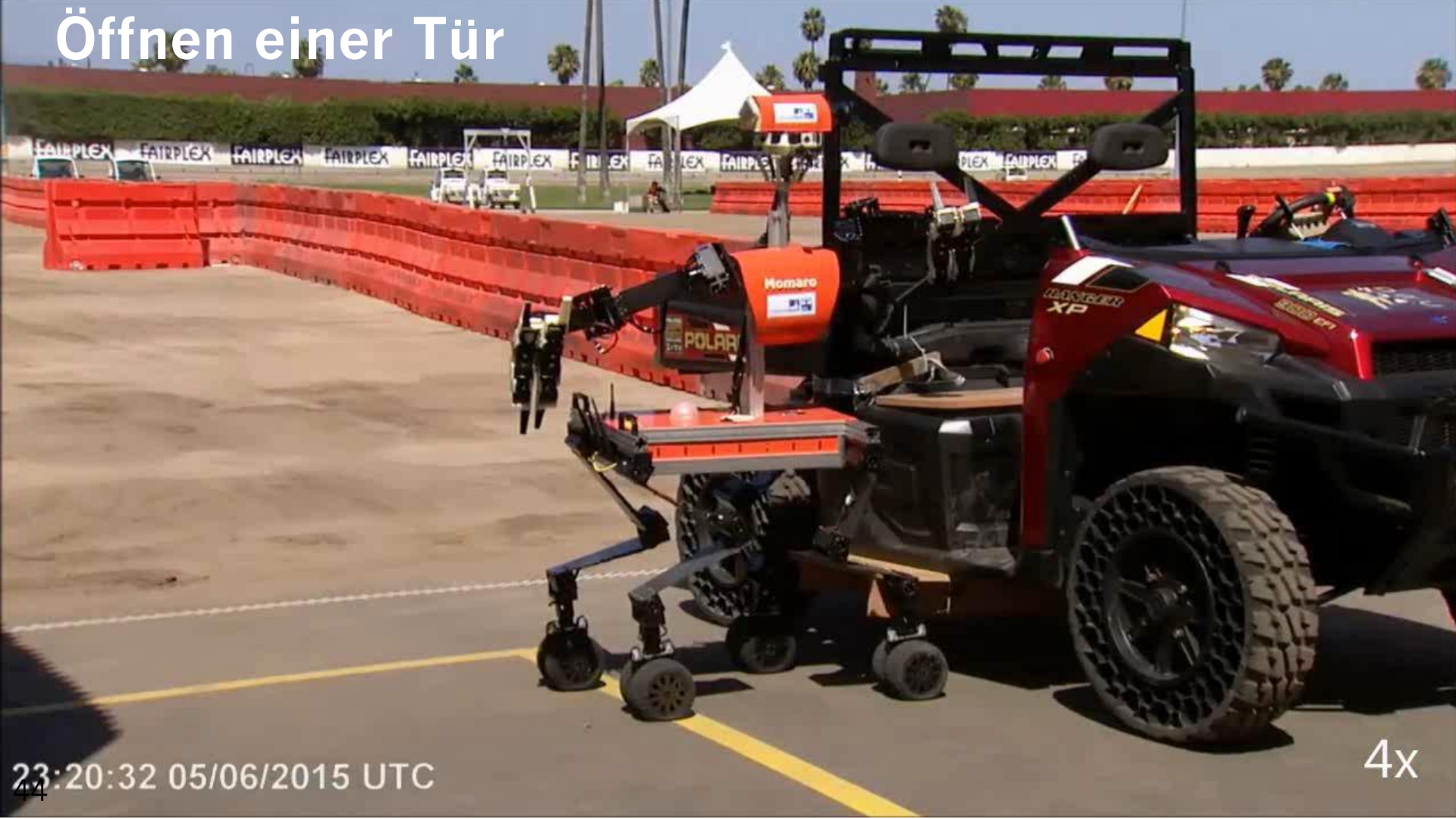
- 6D-Magnet-Tracker



[Rodehuts Kors et al., Humanoids 2015]



Öffnen einer Tür



23:20:32 05/06/2015 UTC

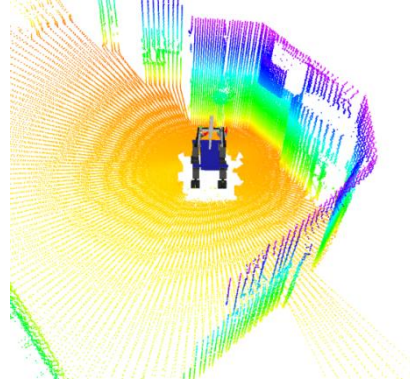
4x

Lokale Multiresolutions-Surfel-Karten

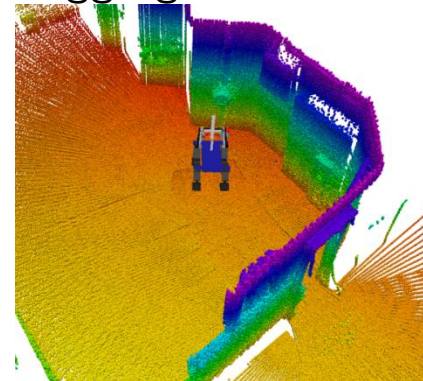
- Registrierung und Aggregation von 3D-Laserscans
- Lokales Multiresolutionsgrid
- Surfel in den Zellen

[Droeschel et al., Robotics and Autonomous Systems 2017]

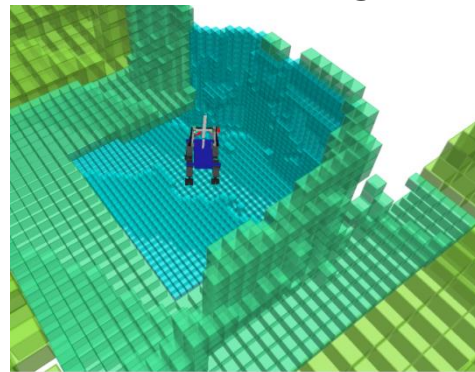
3D scan



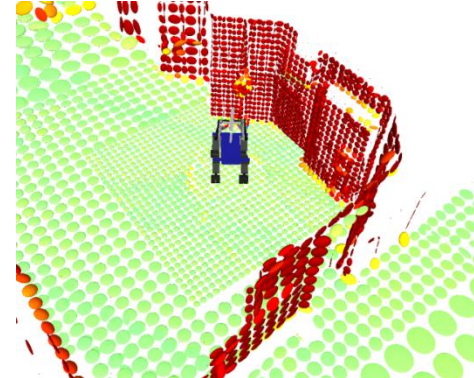
Aggregated scans



Multiresolution grid

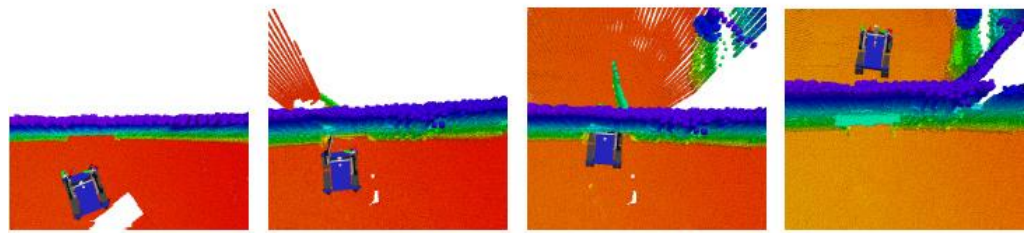
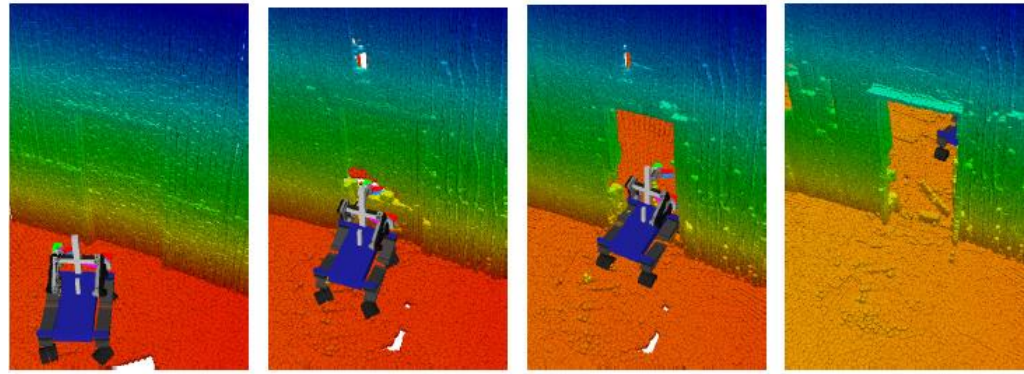


Surfels



Filterung beweglicher Objekte

- Distanzmessungen sind auch Freimessungen
- Aktualisierung der Belegtheits-schätzung in jeder Zelle



1 scan (5 s)

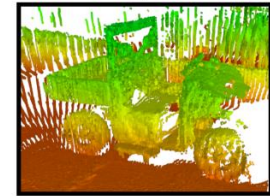
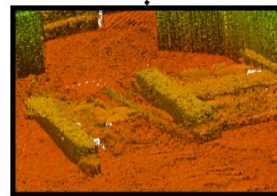
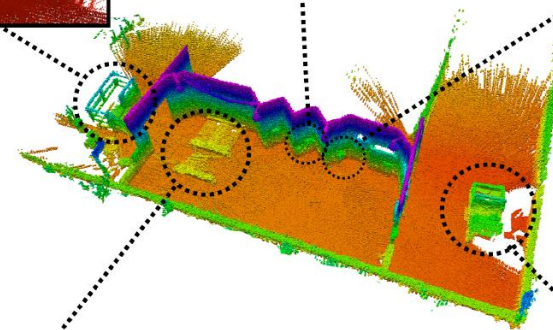
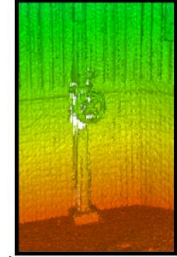
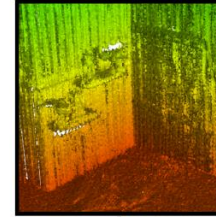
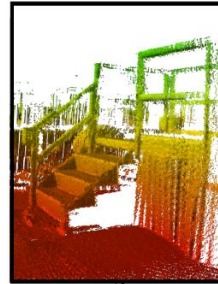
2 scans (10 s)

5 scans (25 s)

[Droeschel et al., Robotics and Autonomous Systems 2017]

Allozentrische 3D-Kartierung

- Registrierung egozentrischer Karten durch Graphoptimierung



[Droeschel et al., Robotics and Autonomous Systems 2017]

Drehen eines Ventilrads



48:25:56 05/06/2015 UTC

4x

Umlegen eines Schalters



Umstecken



4X

02:23:20 07/06/2015 UTC

Überwindung von Hindernissen



Fräsen eines Lochs



52:36:46 05/06/2015 UTC

Sven Behnke: Semantic Environment Perception

4x

Team NimbRo Rescue

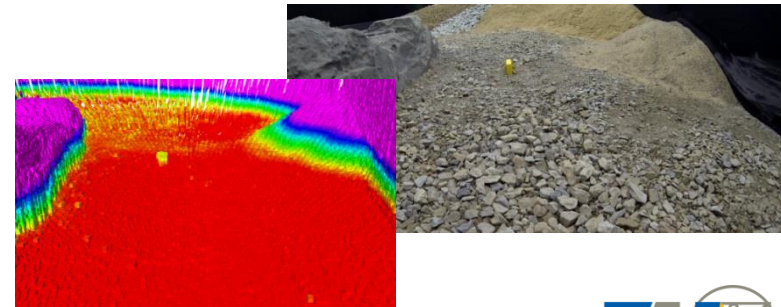
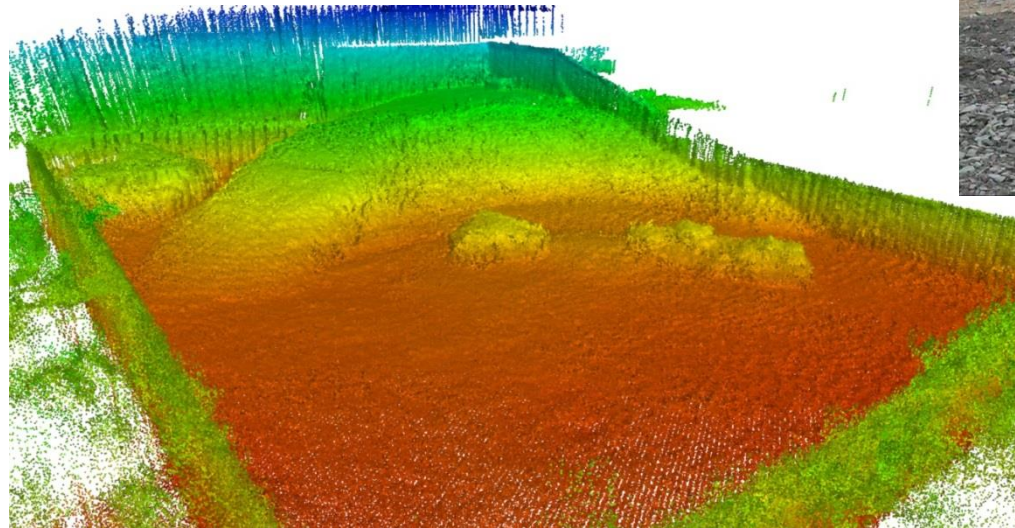


Bestes Europäisches Team (4. Platz)
Sieben von acht Aufgaben in 34 Min. gelöst

DLR SpaceBot Cup 2015

- Mobile Manipulation im Gelände

[Schwarz et al., Frontiers on Robotics and AI 2016]



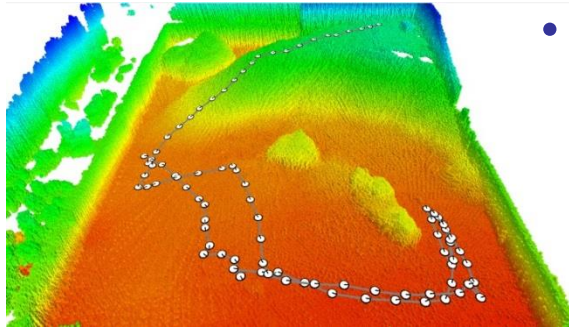
DLR SpaceBot Camp 2015



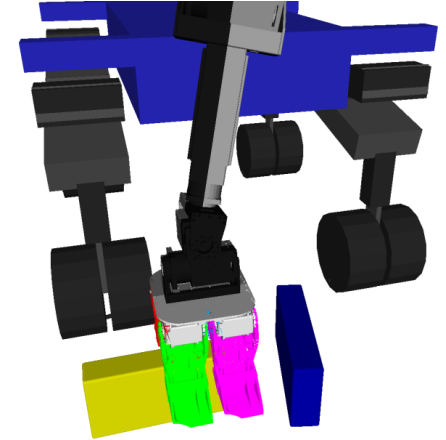
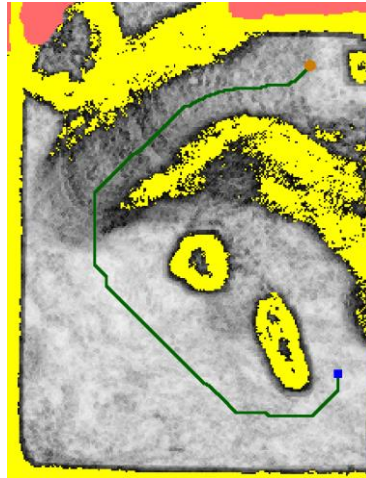
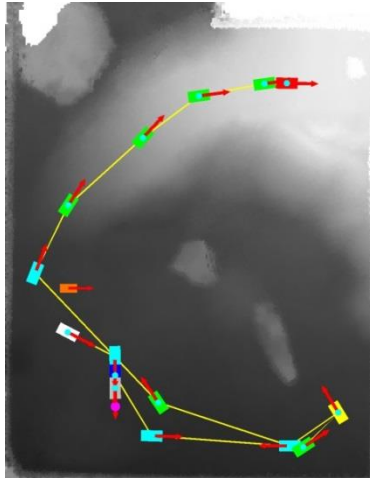
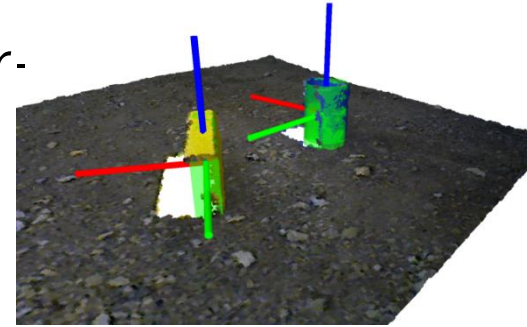
8X

Autonome Missionsausführung

- 3D-Kartierung, Lokalisierung, Missions- und Navigationsplanung



- 3D-Objektwahrnehmung und Handhabung



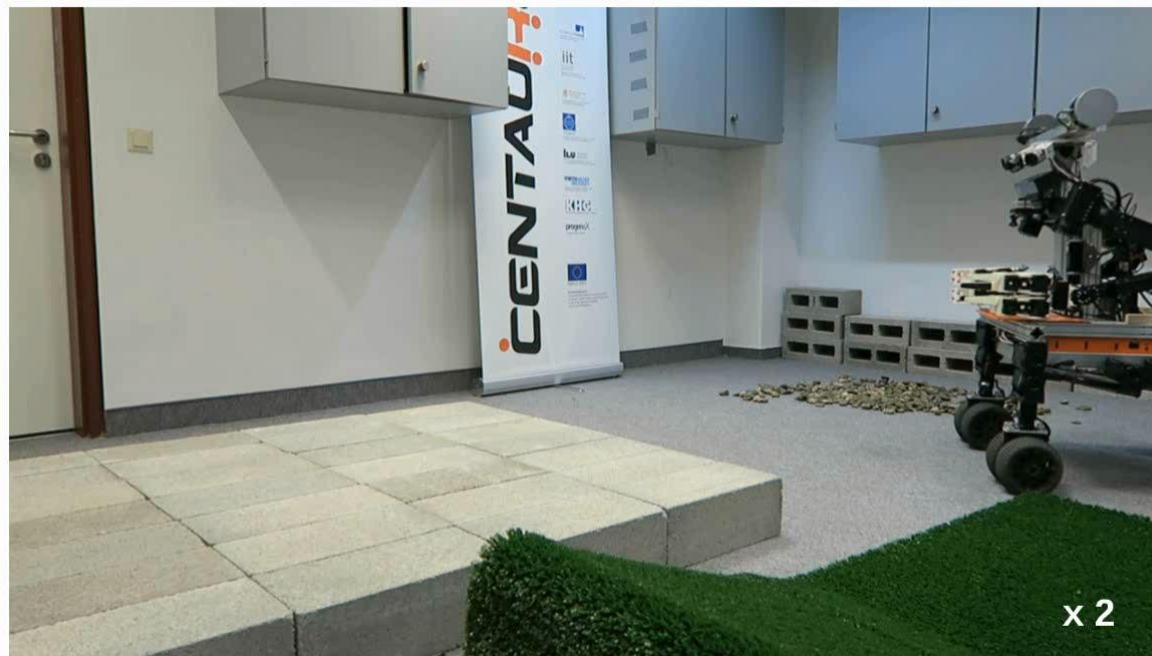
H2020 Project **CENTAURO**



Robust Mobility and Dexterous Manipulation in Disaster Response by Fullbody Telepresence in a Centaur-like Robot



Expanding Abstract Steps to Detailed Motion Sequences

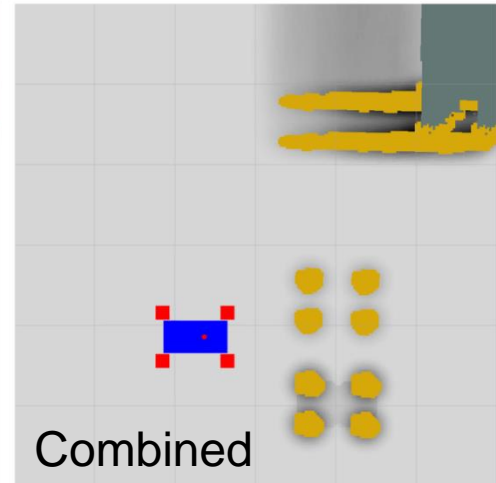
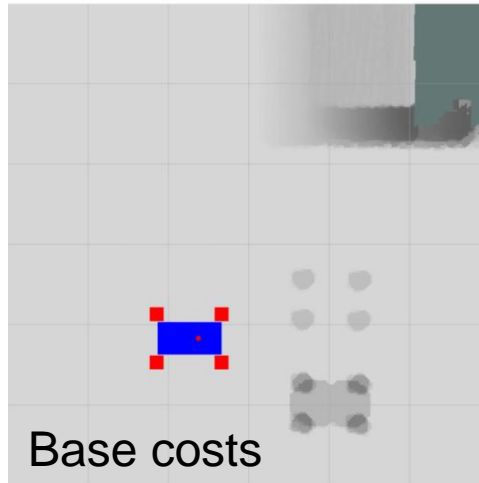
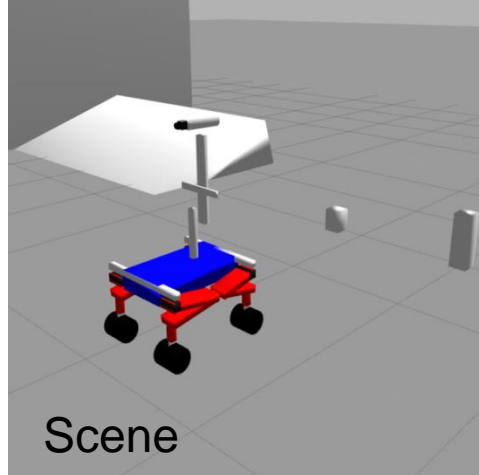


x 2

Considering Robot Footprint

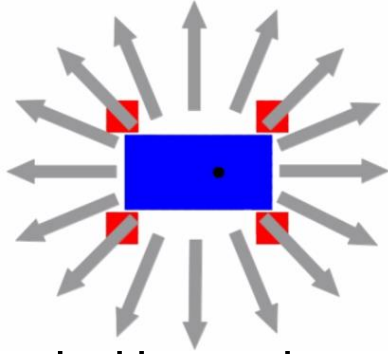
- Costs for individual wheel pairs from height differences
- Base costs
- Non-linear combination yields 3D (x, y, θ) cost map

[Klamt and Behnke, IROS 2017]

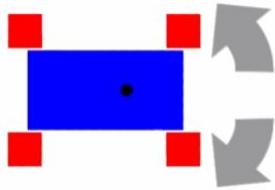


3D Driving Planning (x, y, θ): A^*

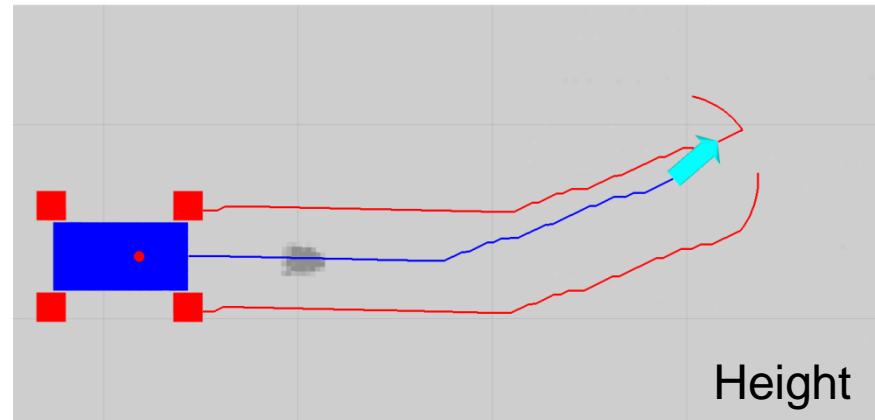
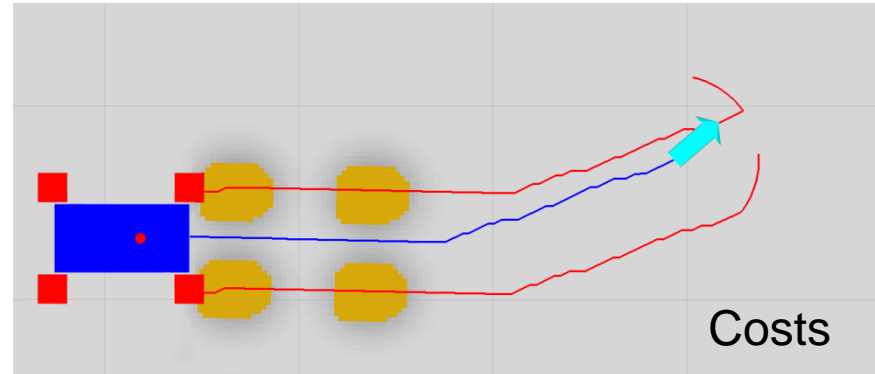
- 16 driving directions



- Orientation changes



**=> Obstacle
between wheels**

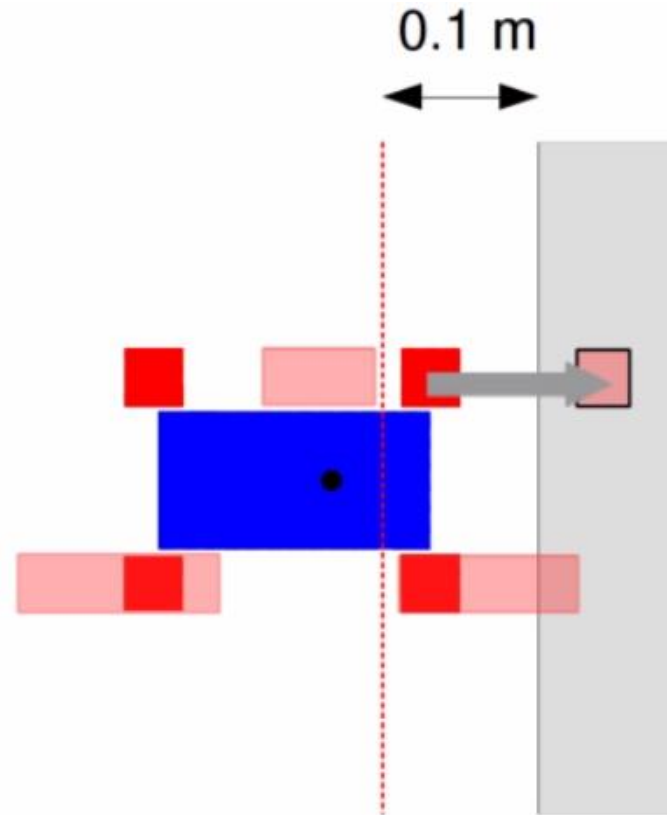


[Klamt and Behnke, IROS 2017]

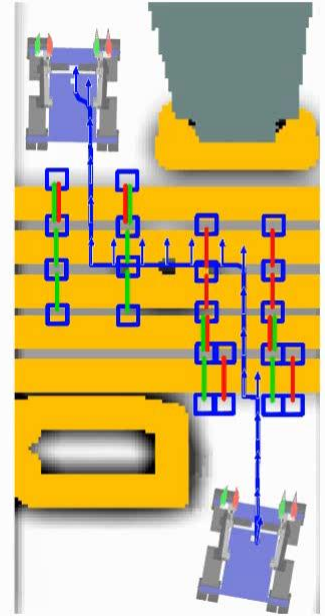
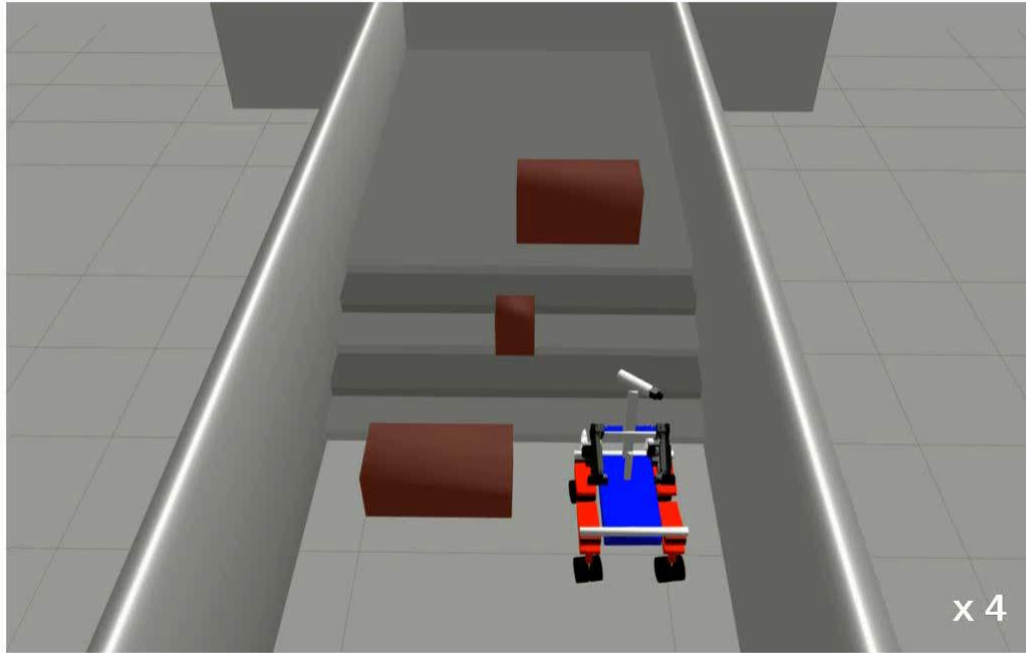
Making Steps

- If not drivable obstacle in front of a wheel
- Step landing must be drivable
- Support leg positions must be drivable

[Klamt and Behnke: IROS 2017]

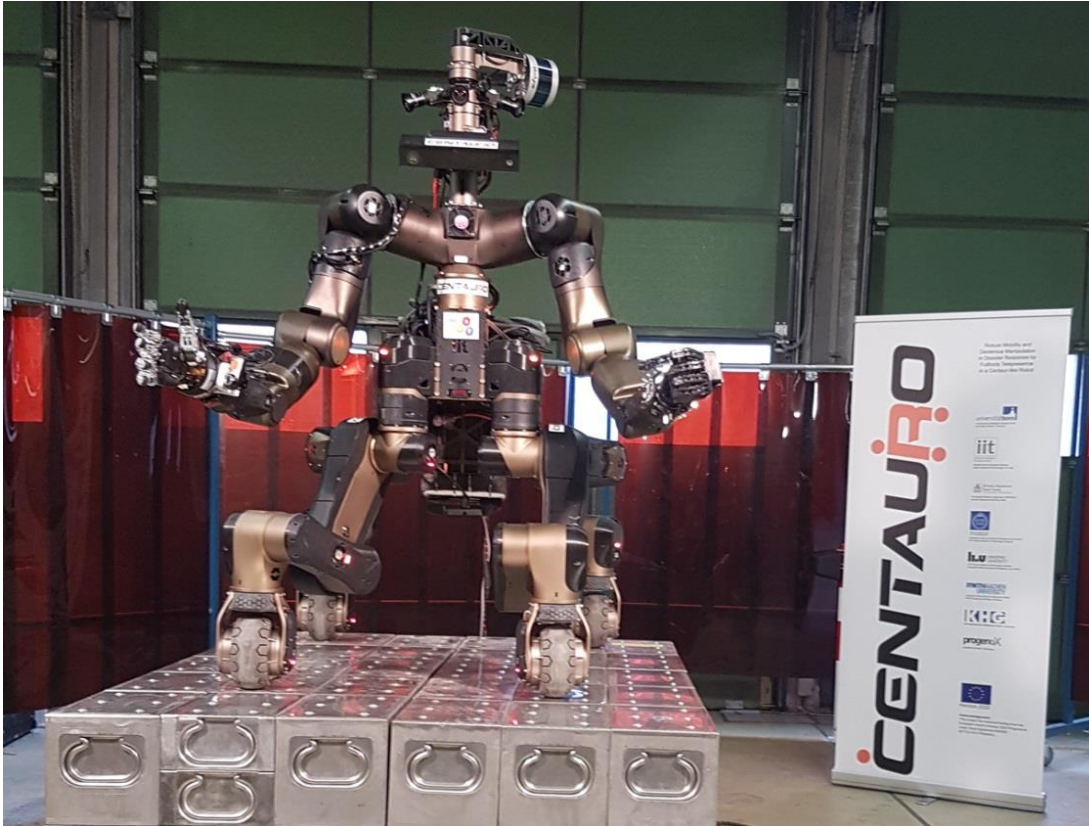


Planning for Challenging Scenarios



Centauro-Roboter

CENTAURO

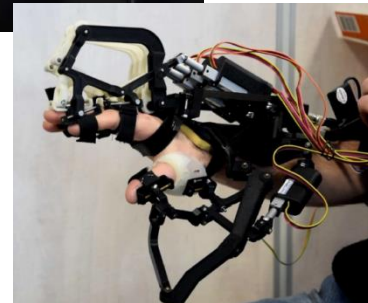


- Serial elastic actuators
- 42 main DoFs
- Schunk hand
- 3D laser
- RGB-D camera
- Color cameras
- Two GPU PCs

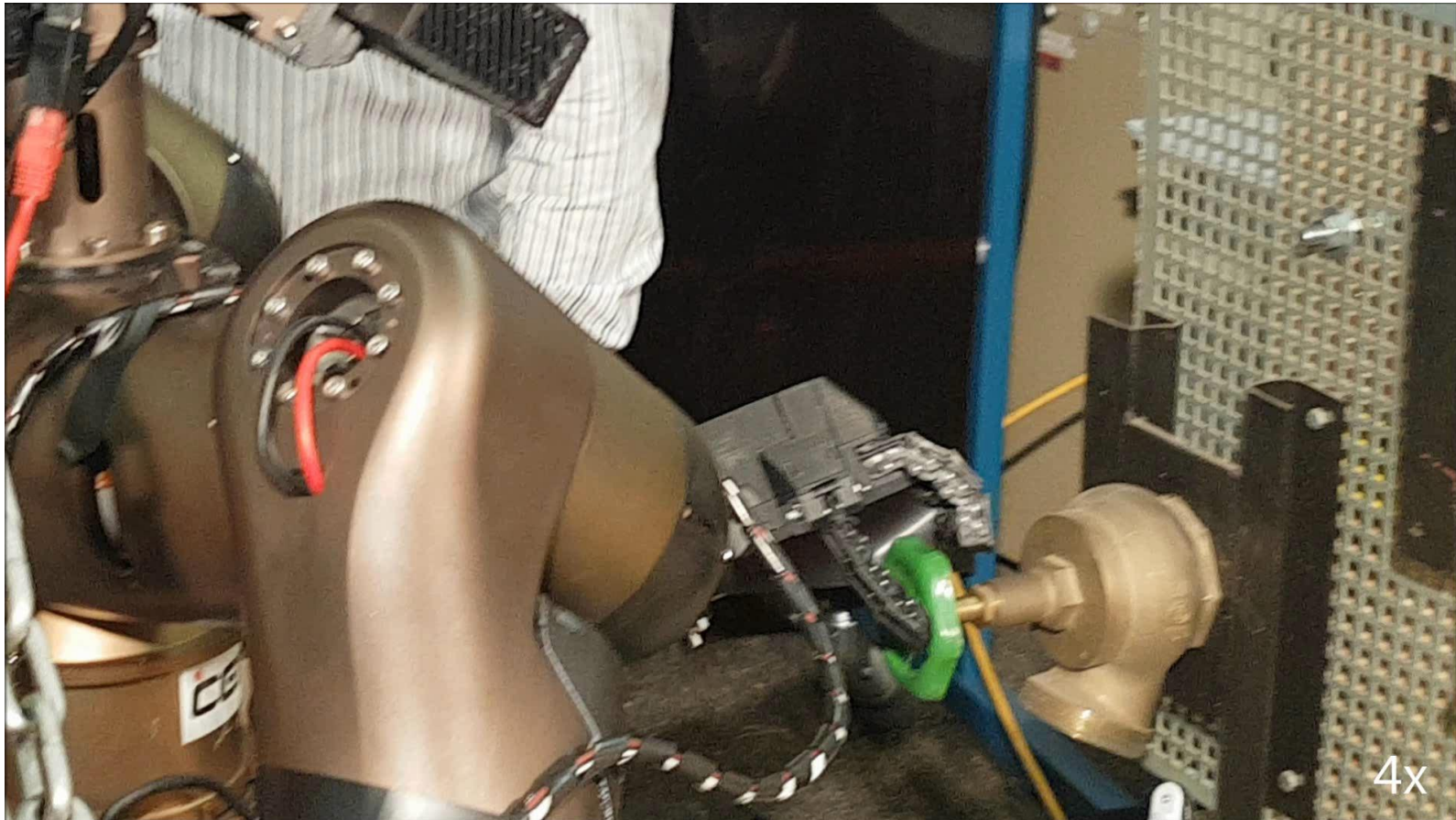
[Tsagarakis et al.,
IIT 2017]

Main Operator Telepresence Interface

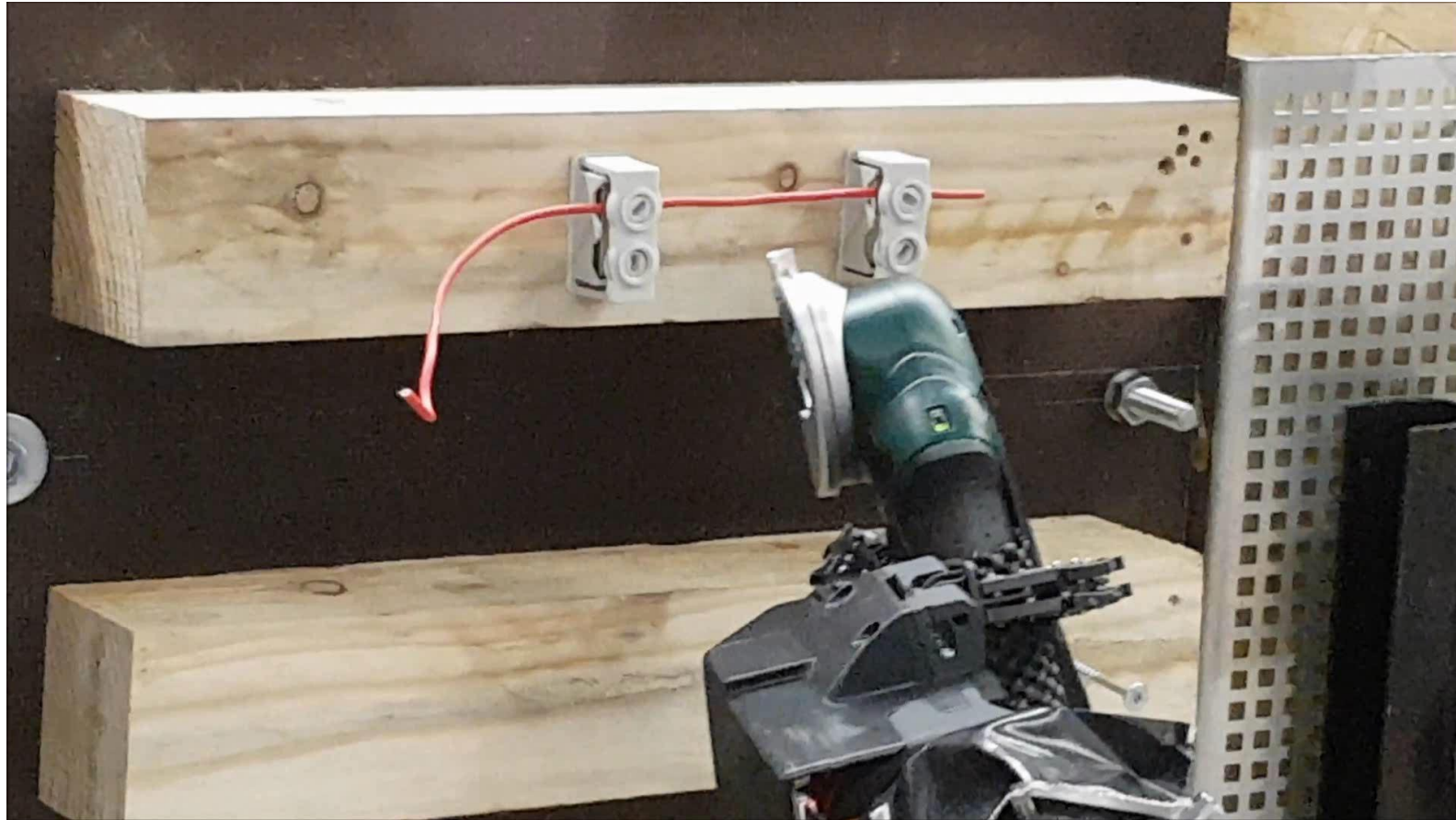
- Tendon-driven dual-arm exoskeleton
- Active wrist with differential tendon transmission
- Underactuated hand exoskeleton
- Head-mounted display
- Foot pedals



Turning a Valve

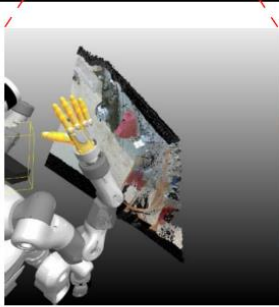


Cutting a Wire

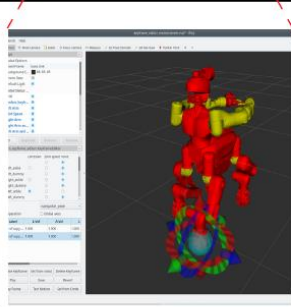


Support Operator Interfaces

3D VEROSIM
visualization



Robot state &
Keyframe editor



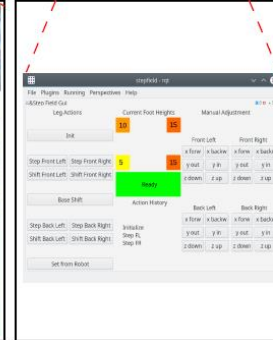
Foot
cameras



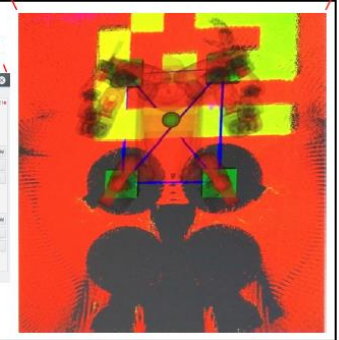
Panoramic view &
RGB Kinect image



Task specific
GUI



Pointcloud, ground
contact & COM markers



Opening and Going Through a Door



Locomotion Tasks

- Ramp
- Small door
- Regular door
- Gap
- Step field
- Stairs

Used control interfaces



Joystick



Exus



6D



Keyframes



Stepping



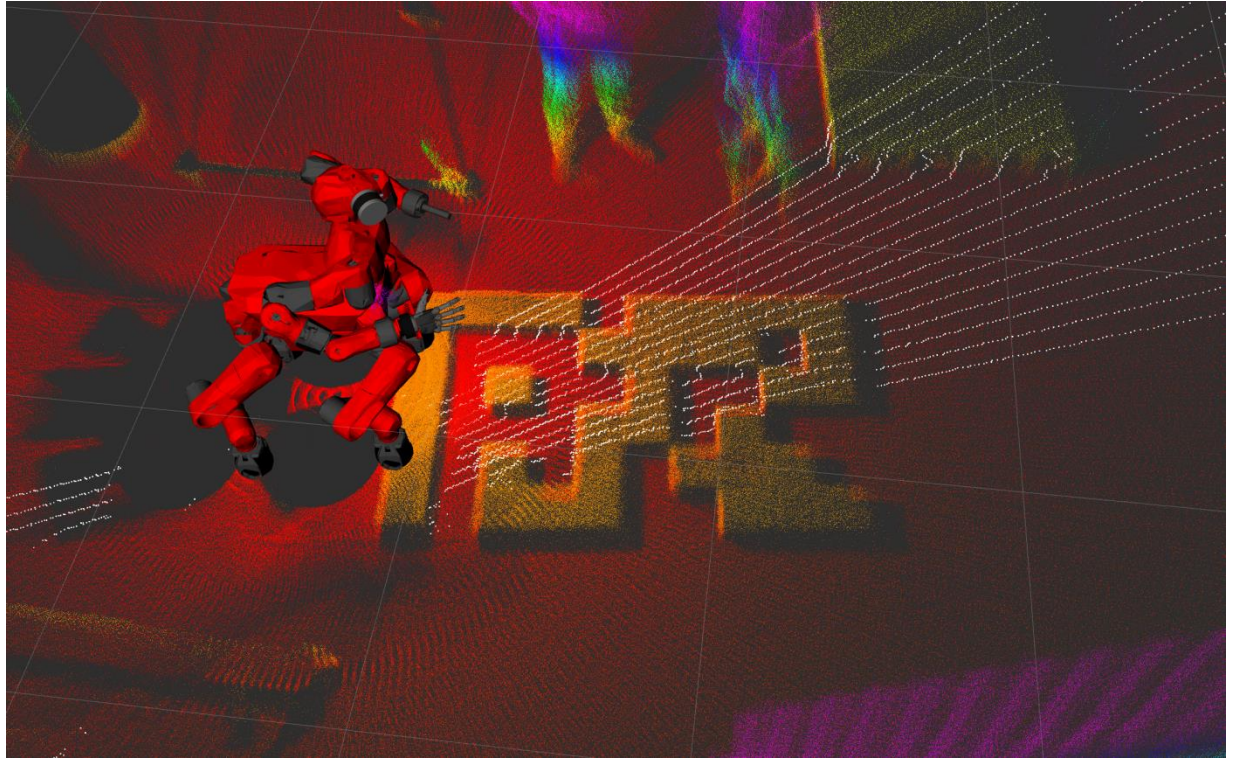
Autonomous

Climbing over a Gap



4x

3D Mapping and Localization

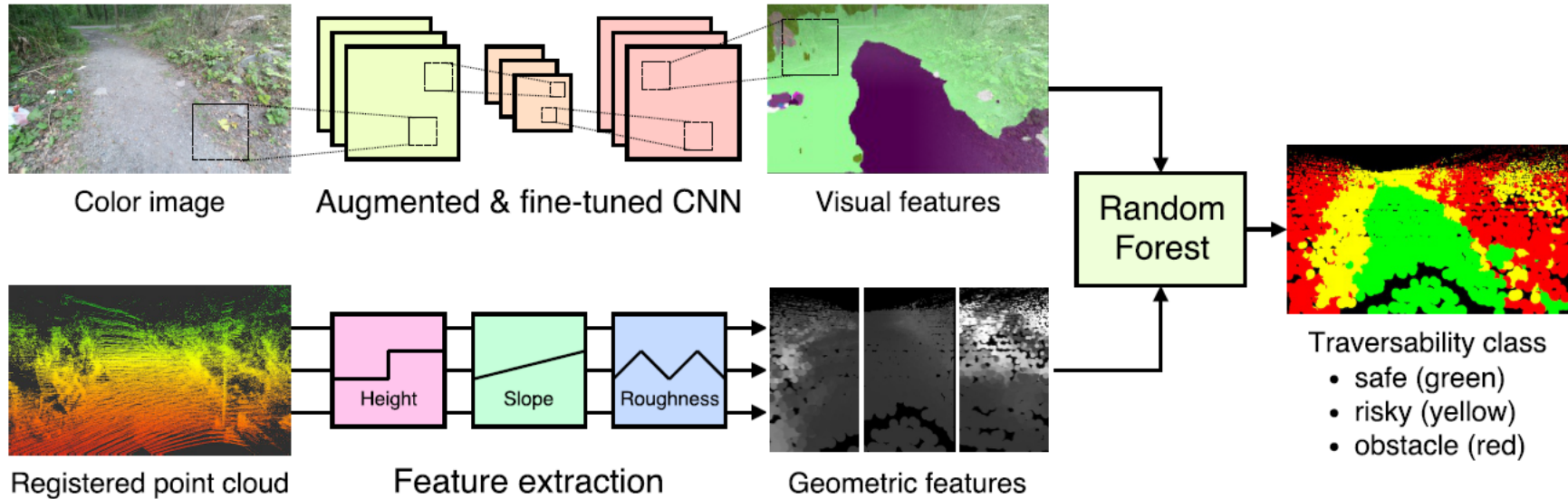


Walking over a Step Field



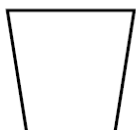

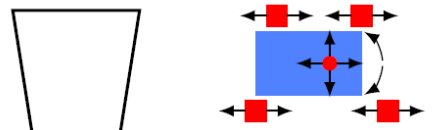

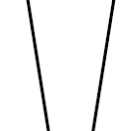
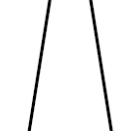
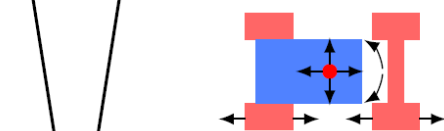
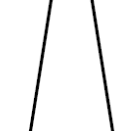
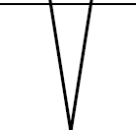
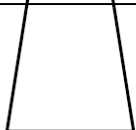
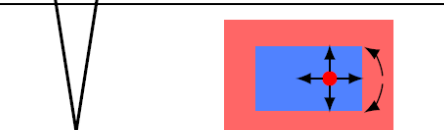
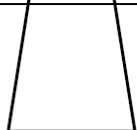
8x

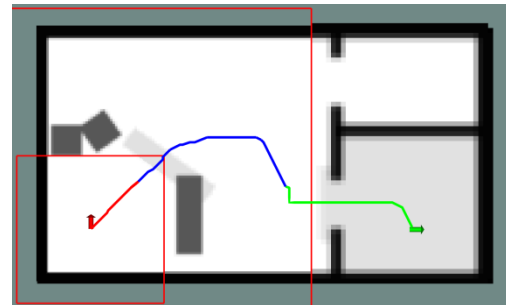
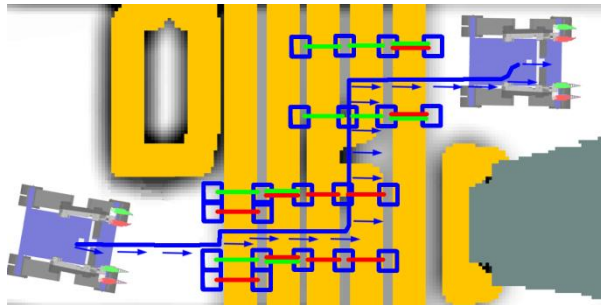
Terrain Classification



[Schilling et al., IROS 2017]

Hybrid Driving-Stepping Locomotion Planning

Level	Map Resolution	Map Features	Robot Representation	Action Semantics
1	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.5 cm • 64 orient. 	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Height 		 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual Foot Actions
2	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5.0 cm • 32 orient. 	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Height • Height Difference 		 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Foot Pair Actions
3	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10 cm • 16 orient. 	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Height • Height Difference • Terrain Class 		 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Whole Robot Actions



[Klamt and Behnke,
IROS 2017, ICRA 2018]

Transfer of Manipulation Skills



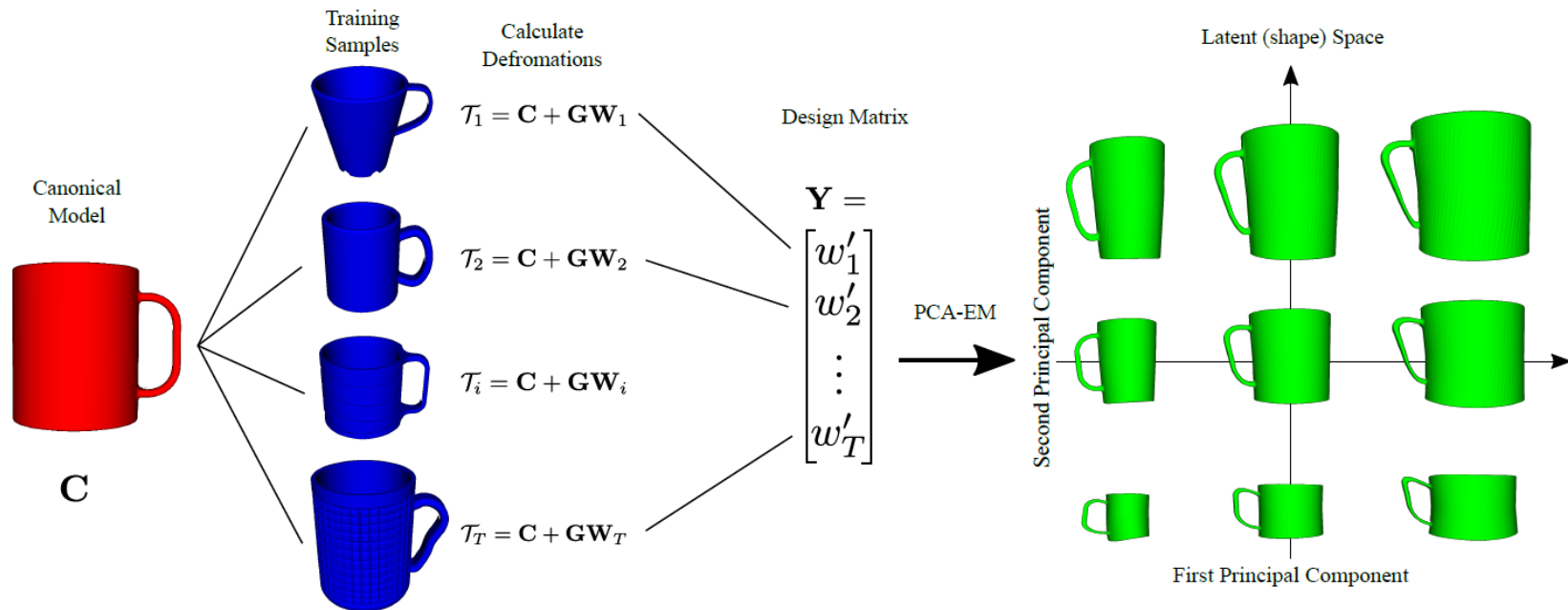
Knowledge
Transfer



[Rodriguez et al. ICRA 2018]

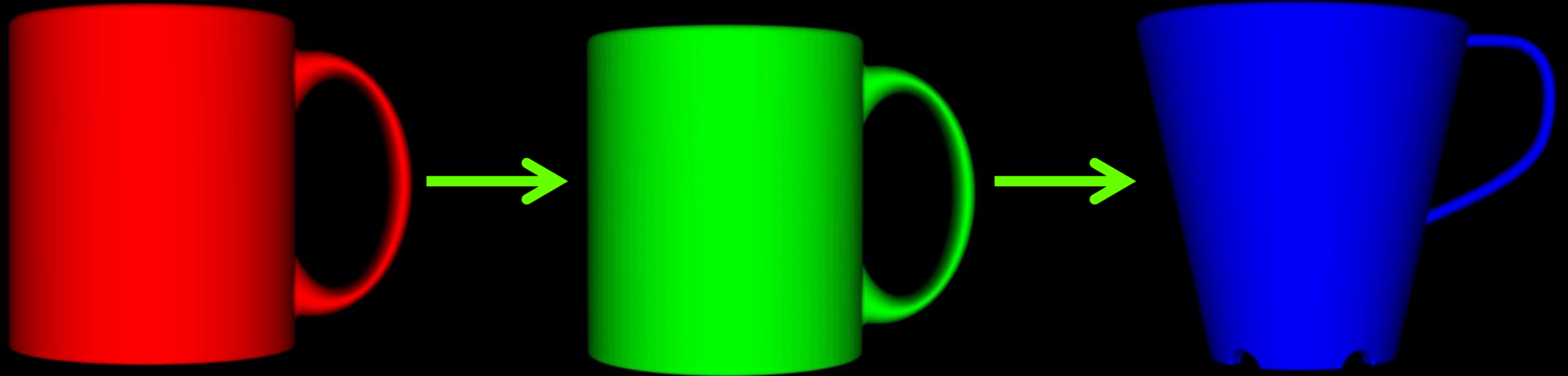
Learning a Latent Shape Space

- Non-rigid registration of instances and canonical model
- Principal component analysis of deformations



[Rodriguez et al. ICRA 2018]

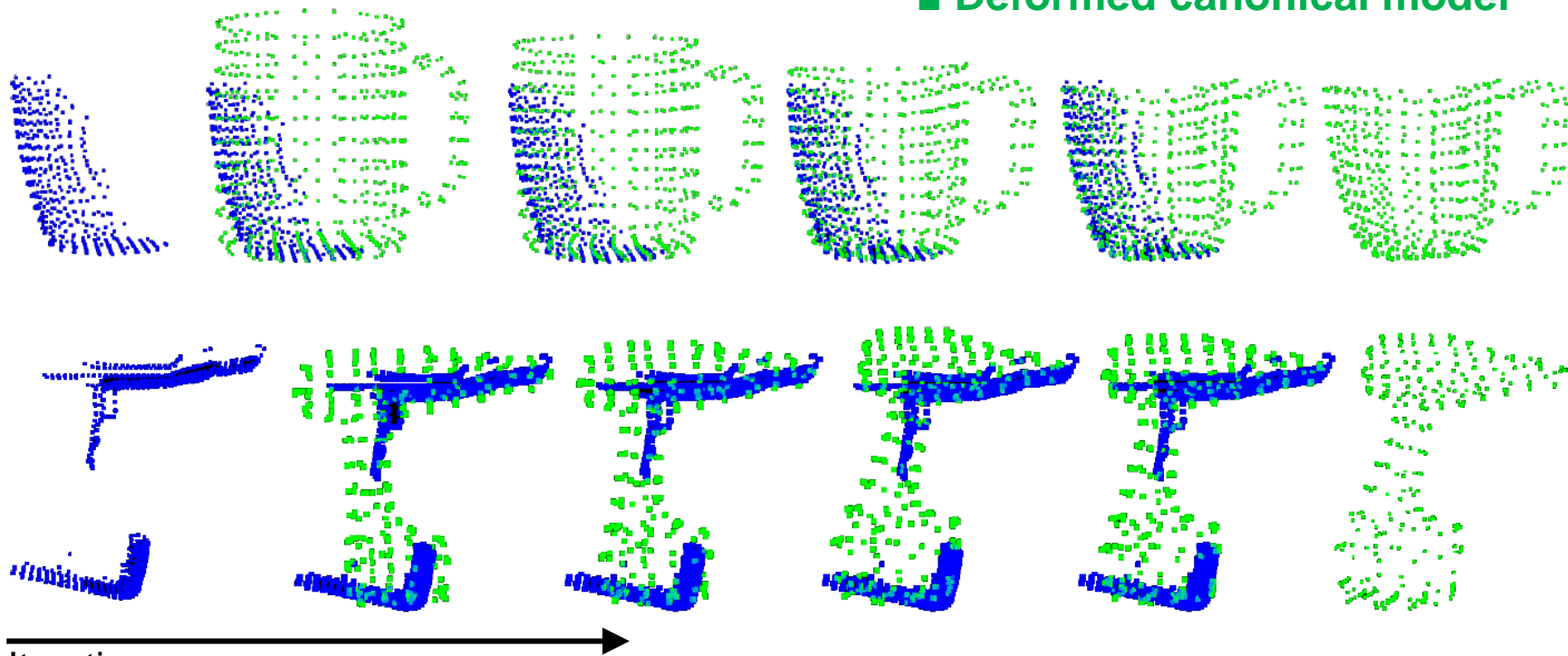
Interpolation in Shape Space



[Rodriguez et al. ICRA 2018]

Shape-aware Non-rigid Registration

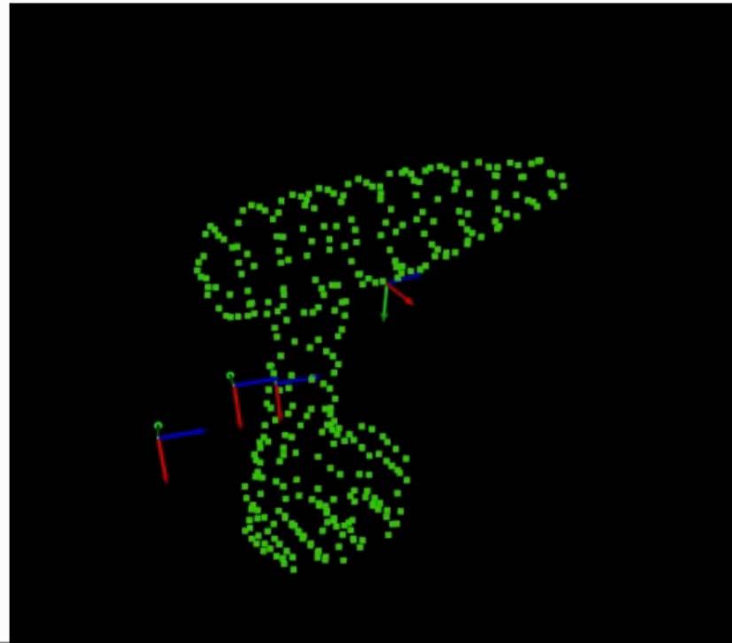
- Partial view of novel instance
- Deformed canonical model



[Rodriguez et al. ICRA 2018]

Transference of Grasping Skills

Warp grasping information



[Rodriguez et al. ICRA 2018]

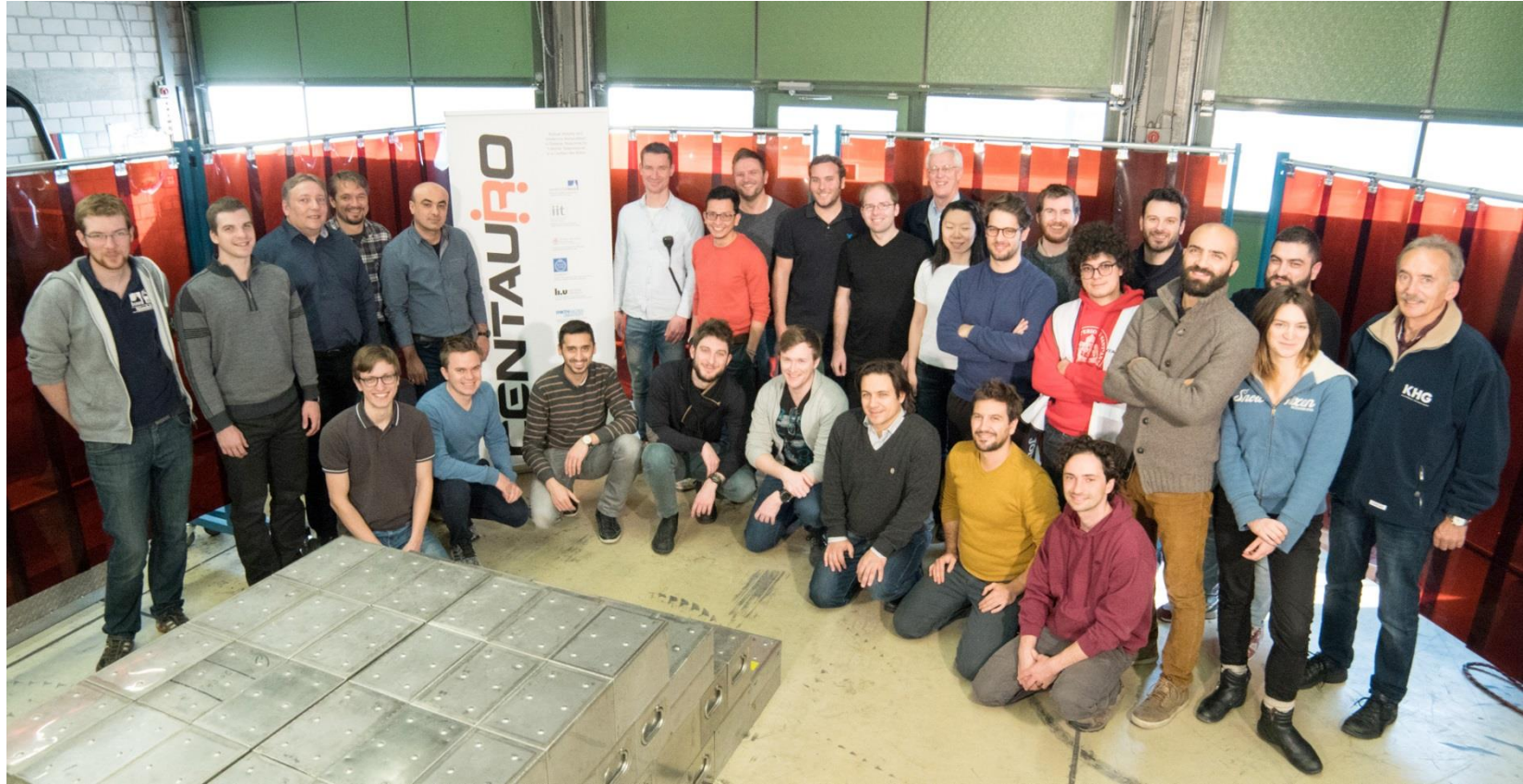
Grasping an Unknown Power Drill



Fastening a Screw



CENTAURO Team



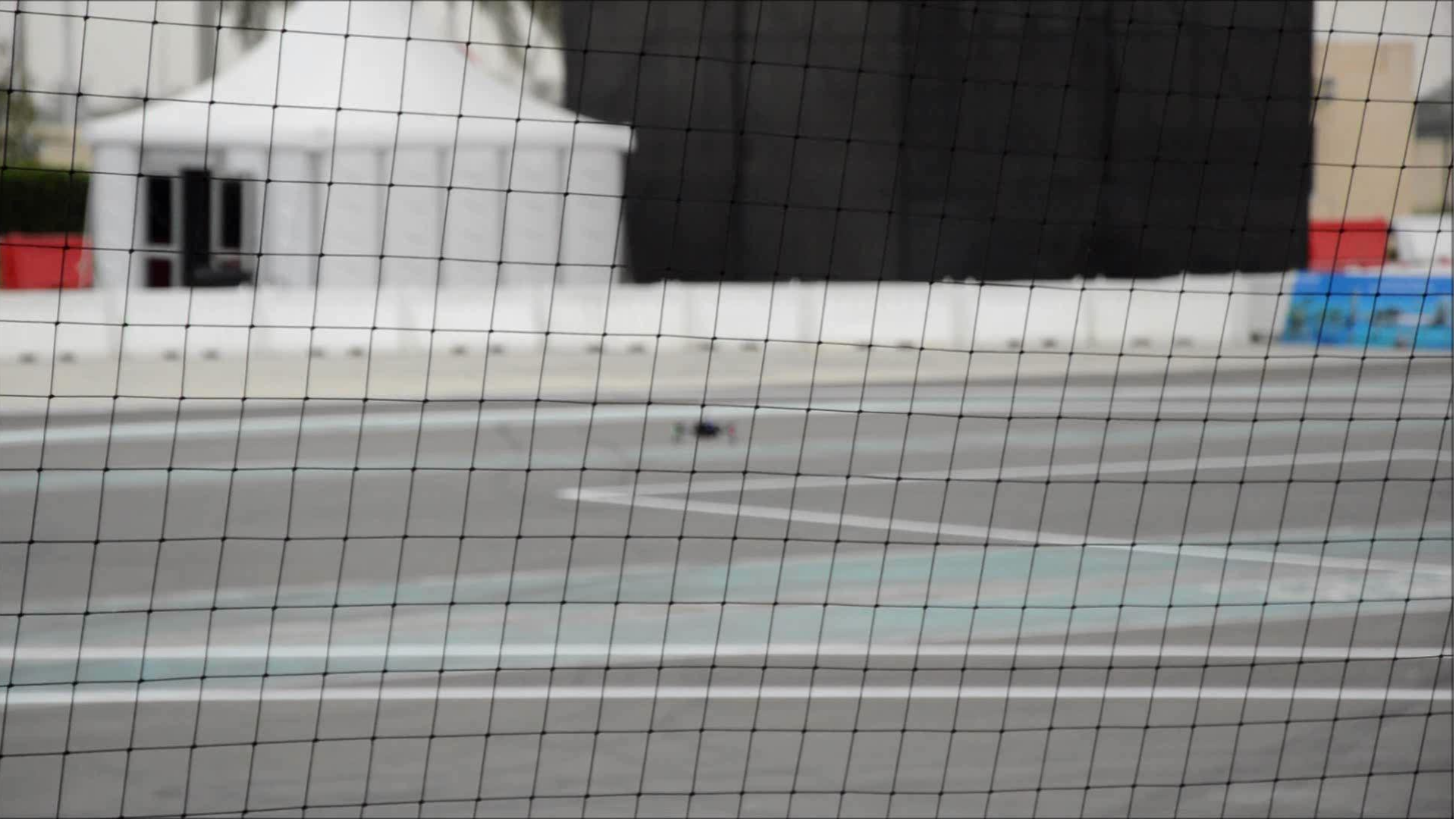
MBZIRC Challenge 2



2x

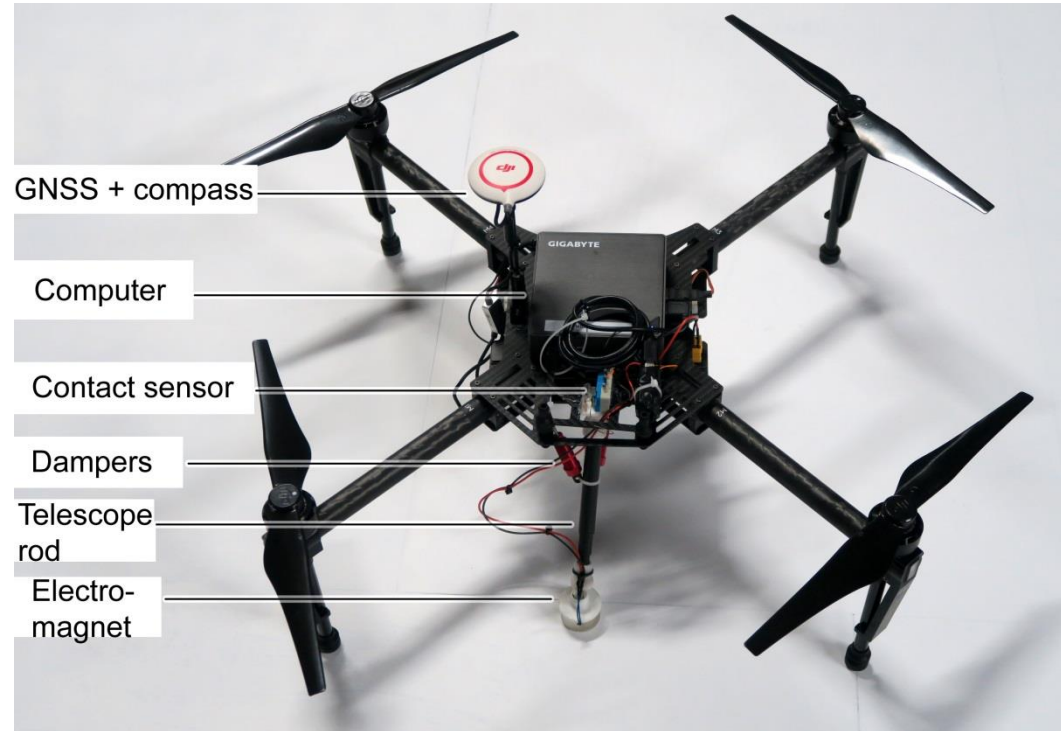
Wrench Selection: Detection of Tool Ends



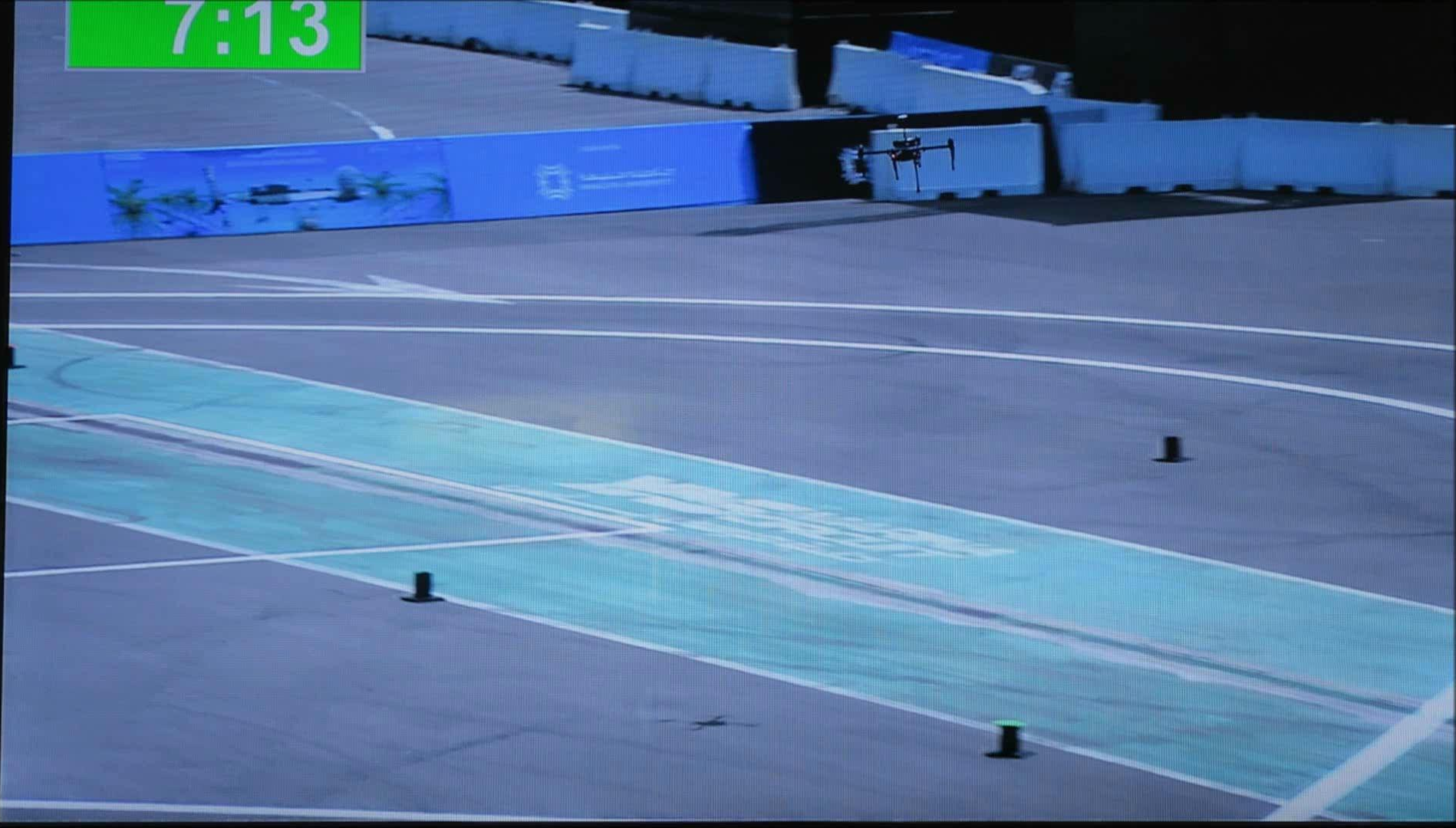


Picking Copter DJI Matrice 100

- Wide-angle downward looking color camera
- Electromagnetic gripper
- Laser-distance sensor to ground
- Dual-core PC



7:13



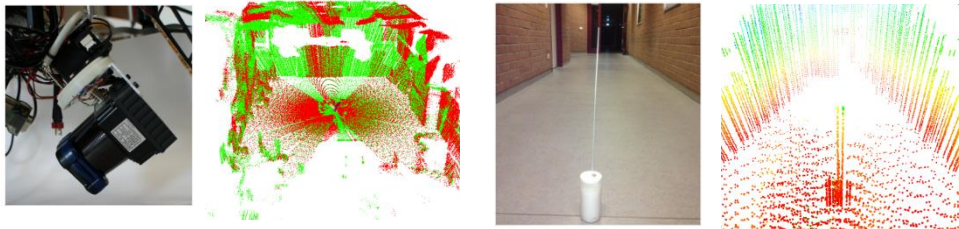
MBZIRC Team NimbRo



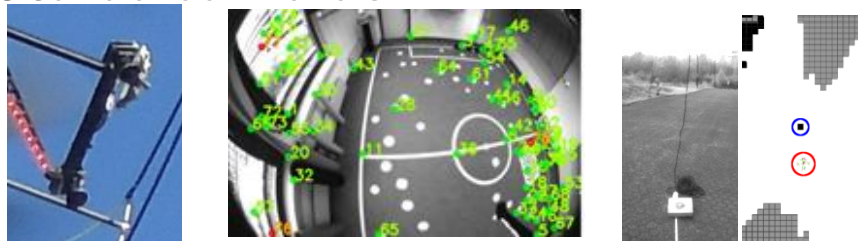
Autonomous Flight Near Obstacles

- Multimodal obstacle detection

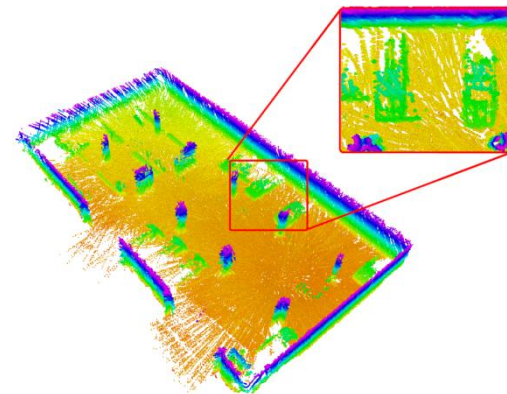
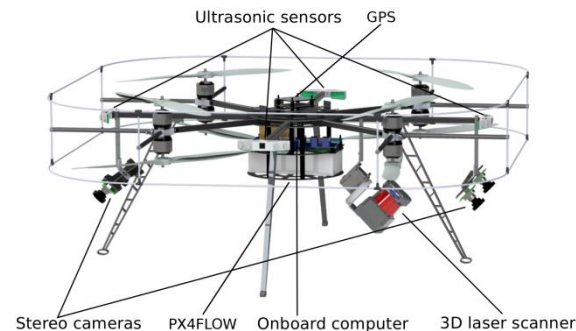
- 3D laser scanner



- Stereo cameras



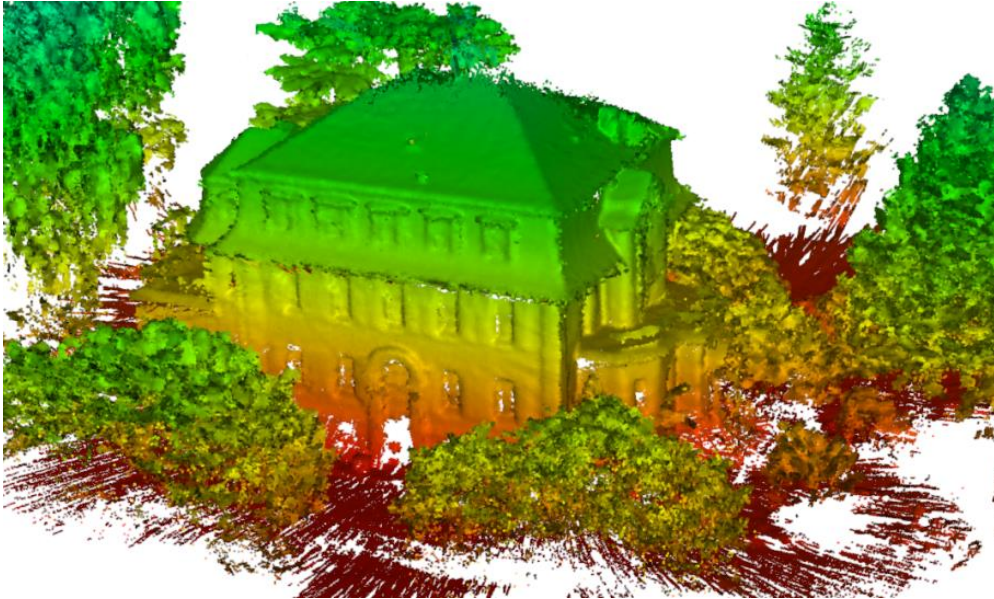
- Ultrasound



[Droeschel et al.: Journal of Field Robotics, 2015]

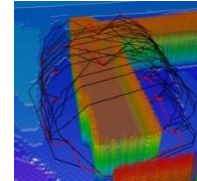
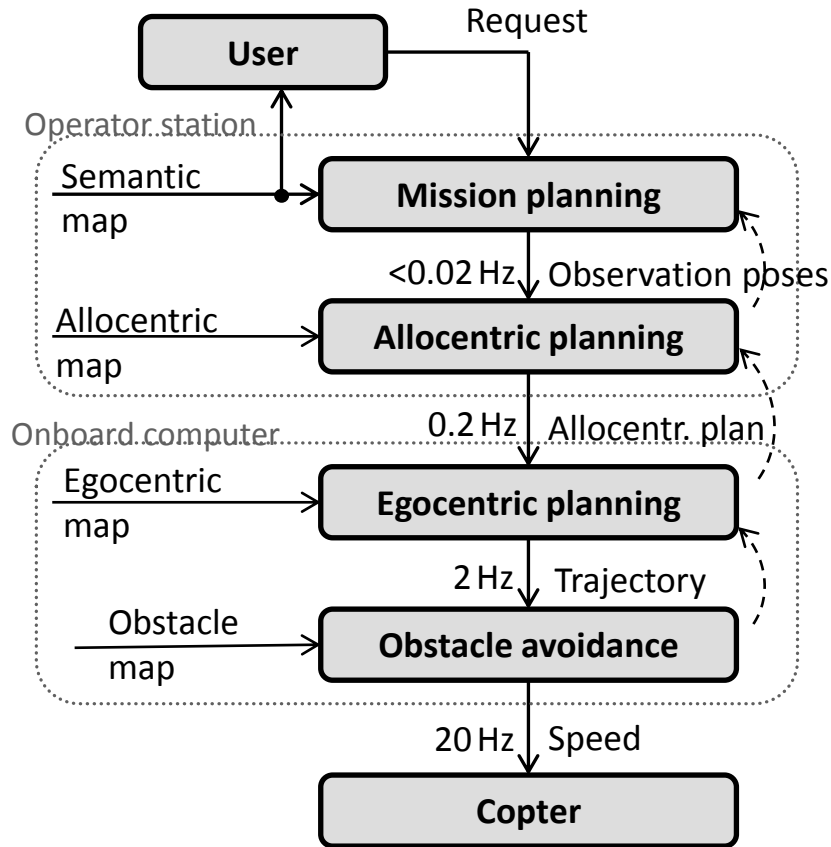
Allocentric 3D Map

- Registration of egocentric maps
- Global optimization of registration error by GraphSLAM

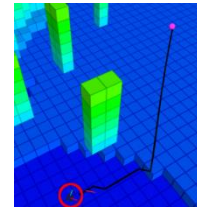


[Droeschel et al. JFR 2016]

Hierarchical Navigation



Mission plan



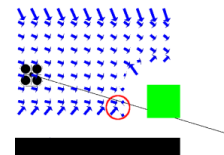
Allocentric planning



Egocentric planning



Obstacle avoidance



Mapping on Demand

Autonomous Flight to Planned View Poses

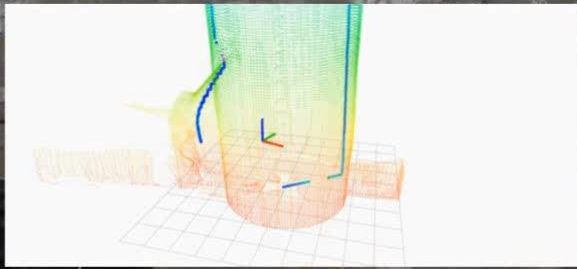
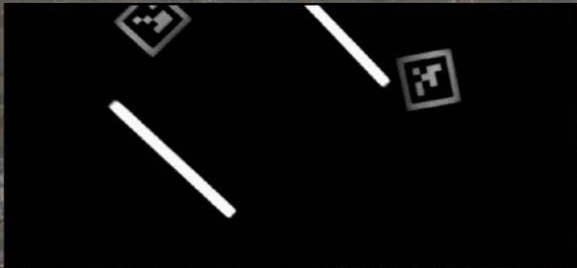
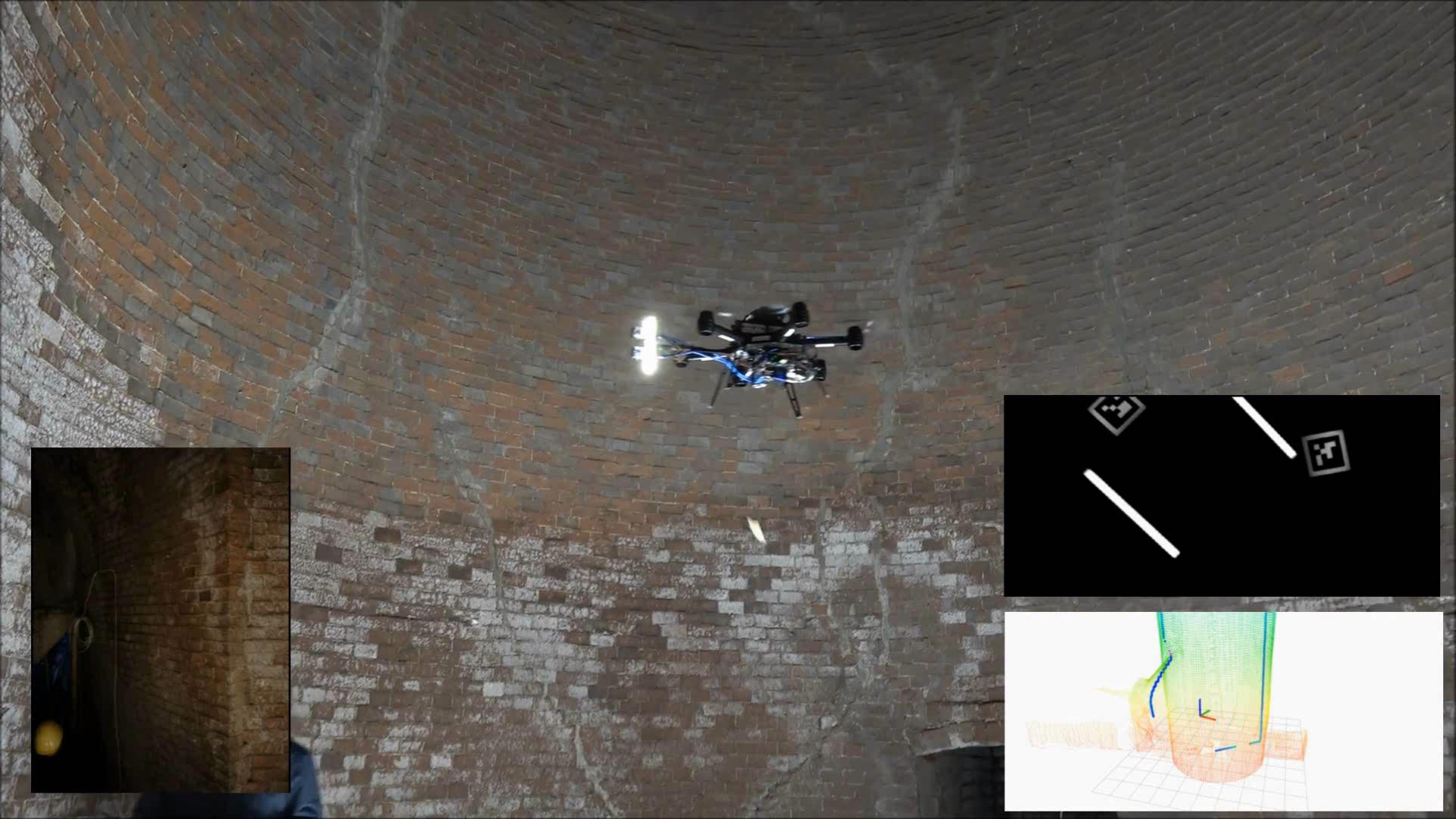
DJI Matrice 600 with Velodyne Puck



Autonomous Indoor Navigation



Fully Autonomous indoor flight without external tracking.



Zusammenfassung

- Beispiele für kognitive Roboter in komplexen Szenarien
 - Humanoide Fußballroboter
 - Serviceaufgaben im Haushalt
 - Griff in die Kiste
 - Menschenfeindliche Umgebungen
 - Flugroboter
- Herausforderungen beinhalten
 - 3D-Kartierung, semantische Szeneninterpretation
 - Hochdimensionale Bewegungsplanung, robuste Bewegungskontrolle
- Mögliche Lösungsansätze
 - Zusammenführen von Erfahrungen vieler Roboter
 - Kombination von menschlicher Intelligenz und Autonomie
 - Instrumentierte Umgebungen

Ausblick

- Kognitive Roboter haben hohes Anwendungspotential
- Werden Auswirkungen auf alle Lebensbereiche haben
- Gesellschaftliche Herausforderungen z.B.
 - Sicherheit,
 - Haftungsfragen,
 - Auswirkungen auf die Arbeitswelt,
 - Privatsphäre und Datenschutz

Sicherheit

- Trennung von Mensch und Robotern aufgehoben
- Sicherheit schwer oder gar nicht zu garantieren
- Sicherheitsnormen müssen angepasst werden
- Entscheidungsdilemmata



[NTSB]

Haftungsfragen

- Wer haftet?
 - Hersteller des selbst fahrenden Autos?
 - Anbieter der Steuersoftware?
 - Fahrer?
- Das Wiener Übereinkommen über den Straßenverkehr von 1968 schreibt vor, dass jedes in Bewegung befindliche Fahrzeug einen Fahrer haben und dieser das Fahrzeug auch beherrschen muss.
 - Ist der Autopilot der Fahrer?

Privatsphäre und Datenschutz

- Roboter dringen in die privatesten Bereiche der Nutzer ein
- Müssen sehr viel wissen, um ihre Dienste zu erbringen
- Maßnahmen zum Datenschutz und zur informationellen Selbstbestimmung erforderlich
- Prinzip der sparsamen Datengewinnung
- Verlust an Privatheit muss gegen den Nutzen aufgewogen werden

Auswirkungen auf die Arbeitswelt

- Automatisierbare Tätigkeiten werden verdrängt



[CGP Grey
<https://youtu.be/7Pq-S557XQU>]

- Müssen durch andere Tätigkeiten bzw. Umverteilung von Arbeit und Einkommen ersetzt werden

Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!